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# Analysis of Ionospheric Parameters in Europe and Creation of the Prediction Algorithm

by

E.E.Tsedilina A.Eviatar

February 1993



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#### **ABSTRACT**

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Investigation of the correlation and gradient characteristics of the basic parameters of the ionospheric profile (foF2 and H'F) and Maximum usable frequency (MUF(3000)F2) were estimated for the aim of the creation of ionospheric model for HF radio predictions and communications. Ionospheric data on European sounding stations (Digisondes) spaced at the distances of 1000 to 1100 km from each other were used for the period in one year from September 1990 to October 1991. Various diurnal and seasonal dependencies for all characteristics considered were obtained.

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# CONTENTS

1.0	Acknowledgements		2
2.0	INTRODUCTION		3
3.0	IONOSPHERIC DATA		5
3.1	Program for viewing	an ionogram on computer screen	6
4.0	CORRELATION ANALYSIS		10
4.1	Estimation of correl	ation coefficients	12
4.2	Interpolation of ini	tial arrays of data	13
4.3	Mean values and RMS		14
4.4	Coefficients of corr	elation and regression	14
4.5	Dependence of correl	ation coefficient on the	
	difference in time b	etween stations	35
5.0	GRADIENT ANALYSIS		35
5.a	Temporal (longitudin	al) gradients and RMS	37
5.b	Spatial gradients an	d RMS	40
6.0	CONCLUSIONS AND RECO	MMENDATIONS	56
6	Conclusions	Accesion For	57
6.2	Recommendations	NTIS CRA&I	58
7.0	REFERENCES	DIIC IAB	59
8.0	APPENDIX 1	Unannounced   Justification	
9.0	APPENDIX 2		
10.0	APPENDIX 3	By Dist: ibution /	
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#### 2. INTRODUCTION

The creation of the corrected ionospheric models is urgently demanded for practical purposes of HF radio wave propagation. The basic parameters of these models can be corrected with the help of the real ionospheric information, obtained by monitoring vertical or oblique ionosondes.

Very often, a corrected ionospheric model (for instance, the function of electron concentration of the ionosphere N) must be created for the area around a central point  $\theta_o, \phi_o$  ( $\theta$ -latitude,  $\phi$ -longitude) in which the sounding station is situated. In this case the nodes  $F_{old}$  of the electron density function  $N(F_{old},h)$ , or the basic parameters  $F_{old}$  of the ionospheric profile  $N_o(F_{old},h)$  in the point  $\theta_o,\phi_o$ , can be obtained with the help of this ionosonde, practically, in real time. These nodes or parameters  $F_{old}$  describe the dependence of the function N on the height h. They describe also the variations of N with coordinates  $\theta,\phi$  and alternating geophysical parameters and conditions, for instance, such as time, solar flux, magnetic activity and so on.

Various approaches be used for constructing can ionospheric model and finding the parameters  $F_i$  of the function  $N(F_i,h)$  at any point  $\theta,\phi$  of space area around the central point  $\theta_o, \phi_o$ . For instance, one can use numerous ionospheric models /1-7/ and take the altitude description for the function N from one of them. Then the basic parameters  $F_{oi}$  of the function  $N_o$  in the central point  $\theta_o, \phi_o$  can be obtained using information from ionospheric central sounding station (see for instance /3,4/). The values of the parameters  $F_i$  at other points  $\theta$ ,  $\phi$  of the area can be received with the help of preliminary study of spatial and characteristics of ionospheric parameters  $P_i$  such as  $f_{min}$ ,  $f_{min}F$ ,  $f_{min}E$ ,  $f_oF$ , H'F, H'F2, M(3000), MUF(3000),  $f_oF1$ ,  $f_oE$ , h'E and so on. Basic ionospheric parameters  $P_i$  are usually used to determine main parameters  $F_i$  of the function  $N(F_i,h)$ . Correlation, gradient, Fourier or any other special mathematical method can be applied to analyze these ionospheric parameters.

For instance, if the correlation characteristics, such as the coefficient of correlation r between the parameters x and y at two points, coefficients of linear regression  $b_0$  and  $b_1$ , mean values x and y of the parameters, are known for determined conditions, then the values of the parameters  $P_i$  at the point  $\theta, \phi$  can be easily found in linear approximation knowing the values  $P_{io}$  of these parameters in the central point:

$$P_i = b_{io} + b_{i1} F_{io}, \tag{1}$$

where coefficients of regression  $b_{io}$  and  $b_{il}$  supposed to be dependent on the distance between the points  $\theta_{o}$ ,  $\phi_{o}$  and  $\theta$ ,  $\phi$ 

$$S=R_0\arccos\left[\sin\theta\sin\theta_0+\cos\theta\cos\theta_0\cos\left(\phi-\phi_0\right)\right] \tag{2}$$

where  $R_o=6371$  km is Earth radius. Of course, to apply (1) for the model is worthwhile if the value of r is relatively high.

. . . . . .

Using gradient method, parameters  $P_i$  can be found with the first terms of the Taylor expansion

$$P_{i}(\theta, \phi) = P_{0i}(\theta_{0}, \phi_{0}) + \frac{\Delta P_{i}}{\Delta \theta}(\theta - \theta_{0}) + \frac{\Delta P_{i}}{\Delta \phi}(\phi - \phi_{0})$$
(3)

Here  $P_{io}=\Delta P_i/\Delta \theta$  and  $P_{io}=\Delta P_i/\Delta \phi$  are latitudinal and longitudinal gradients of the parameter  $P_i$  at the point  $\theta=\theta_o$ ,  $\phi=\phi_o$ . The gradients are usually determined between the points, where ionospheric stations are situated using data from ionospheric stations. These gradients  $P_{io}$ ,  $P_{io}$  as well as the coefficients of regression  $b_{io}$  and  $b_{il}$ , also depend on the time of day, season of the year, geophysical conditions, and vary with the distance or coordinates  $\theta$ ,  $\phi$ .

In any case, in reality the values of correlation characteristics or gradients in a prediction ionospheric model can

be obtained as a result of special numerical analyses of ionospheric parameters and their averaging for some time - periods and determined conditions. Such analyses were performed using ionospheric data at three European vertical sounding stations for 1990-1991. They are presented in this Report.

#### 3.IONOSPHERIC DATA

Ionospheric digital data were taken at three European stations with Digisondes: Dourbes (50,1°N;4,6°E), Belgium; (40,8°N;0,3°E), Spain, and Rome (41,8°N;12,5°E), Italy, spaced for the distance of the order 1000-1100 km from each other. Vertical digital ionograms were scaled automatically on these stations, using a special program-the Automatic Real Time Ionogram Scaler with True Height (ARTIST) /8-9/. Amplitude, phase, incidence angle, polarization and Doppler shift measured by the Digisonde are analyzed to extract the over head ordinary and extraordinary traces even during disturbed ionospheric conditions. The electron density profile may be calculated from the ordinary trace using profilefitting method. Modern Digisondes having the ARTIST facility yield separate fourth-order Chebychev polynomials for the electron densities in E, F1 and F2-regions /10/. Whereas the ARTIST scales 18 parameters  $P_i$ , only selected basic parameters are reported here for 1990-1991.

Diurnal variations of these parameters at the sounding stations were measured at hourly intervals. Some examples for critical plasma frequency variations were given in the Second Interim Report (1992). Data covering one year period were written on these stations in special codes, approximately in 1000 files and at 100 diskettes. They include twelve ionospheric parameters, scaled by the ARTIST. A lot of contradictions inside the data were discovered during processing the data stored on the diskettes. For instance, in some files, intermediate points are present in addition to the points with hourly interval. In other files, on the contrary, some points at hourly intervals are absent or sometimes

they are given twice or not in successive time order. In addition to these contradictions and some others it turned out that information at diskettes have been written in different formats. The format was changed even at one and only one station during the period in one year. All these difficulties additional to ordinary ones which occur when you must work with big amount of files and diskettes had forced us to rewrite the information presented at different diskettes from three stations to one big file stored on one diskette in one and only one format. A special program transferring the data from different formats to single format and presenting it in convenient way of storage was created. This considerably facilitated the subsequent analysis of ionospheric parameters.

#### 3.1. Program for viewing an ionogram on computer screen

Ionospheric ionograms are given on diskettes at station Roquetes except the arrays of ionospheric parameters. However, they are given in a format which makes it impossible to view the whole ionogram on a computer screen and only the part of one ionogram can be seen on a screen at one moment. To make it possible to view and check the whole ionogram on computer screen a special TURBO-PASCAL program was created. This program is given in Appendix 1. It allows easily to look at the ionograms on a screen, print them and find some discrepancies with digital values of ionospheric parameters on diskettes. Ionograms can be mapped in foreground color symbols.

This program produces some possibilities for user:

- 1. The program prompts the user for the file name and the ionogram in this file is produced.
- 2. All files on floppy disk are browsed and all ionograms are mapped.
- 3. This program gives a possibility to isolate individual components of the ionogram such as ordinary or extraordinary traces, to filter noises and ctr.

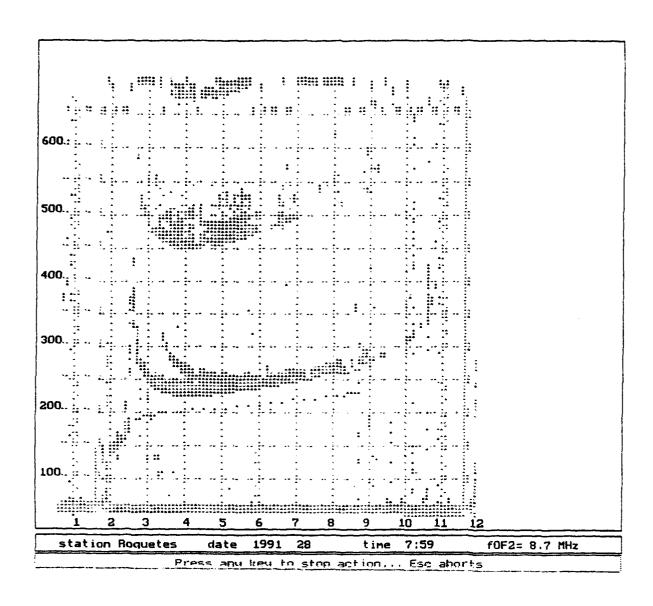


Figure 1a. View of reduced ionogram on the computer screen, station Roquetes, 28 January 1991, 07.59 UT.

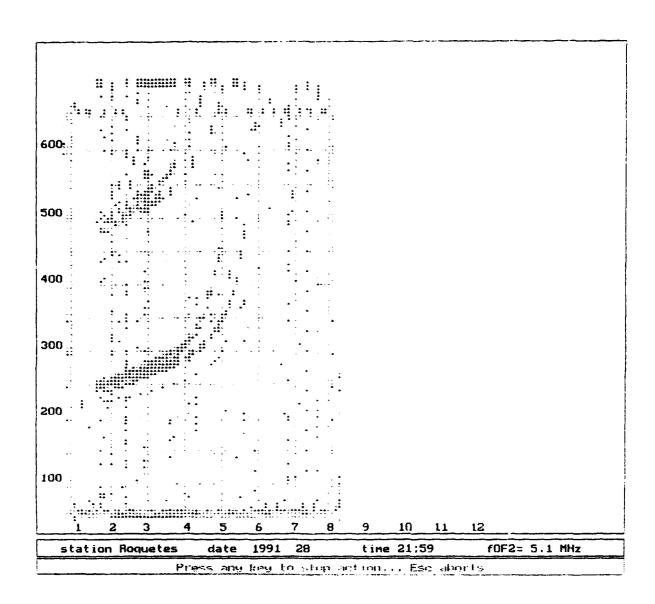


Figure 1b. The same as in Fig. 1a for 21.59 UT.

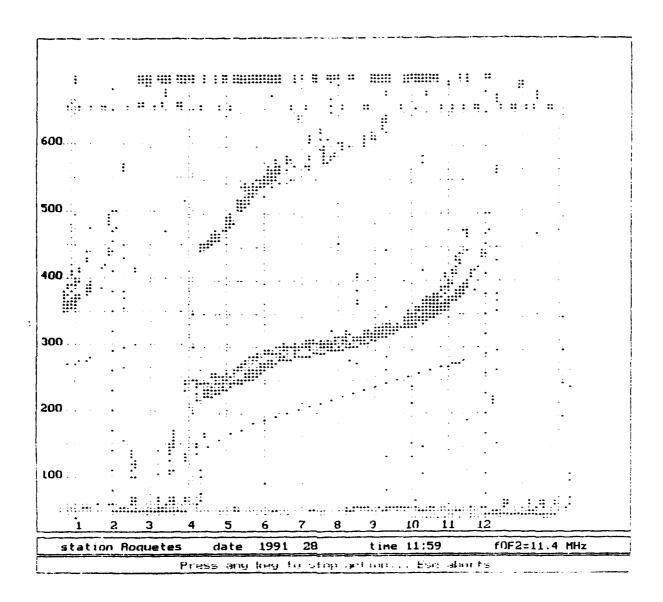


Figure 1c. The same as in Fig. 1a for 11.59 UT.

Station, date (year and the number of day), time and value of ordinary critical frequency  $f_{\it o}F2$  are given on the bottom of the ionogram.

Some examples of ionograms, obtained using this program, are given in Fig.1a,b,c. It is seen in the ionogram, Fig. 1a, that the value of  $f_oF2$  equal to 8,7 MHz and scaled by the ARTIST-program is less than the actual value of  $f_oF2$  on the ionogram.

#### 4. CORRELATION ANALYSIS

Spatial correlations of the ionospheric parameters at European stations have been considered in /12-15/.

Rush and Miller /12/ using measured vertical-incidence ionosonde data have examined the spatial correlation coefficients of the daily departures of critical electron frequency (f,F2) from the monthly median values. Their results have been expressed as mean relationships giving a near linear decrease of correlation coefficient with increasing separation. Data have been grouped for E-W and N-S separations and for different local-time periods and seasons (Fig. 2a). Whilst there are evident departures for some paths and periods they find that generally the correlation coefficient drops to 0.87 at a distance of 500 km in N-S separation and 1000 km in E-W. There was systematically slightly less correlation during the winter nights than at other times.

The area of influence over which measured data at a particular observation point provide an indication of ionospheric conditions at other points may be regarded as elliptical, Fig. 2b /13/.

Spatial correlation coefficients of ionospheric parameters for two European stations have been also considered by Soicher and Gorman /14/.

Milson /13/ has performed similar analyses using European data with comparable results. He concluded that there is a greater

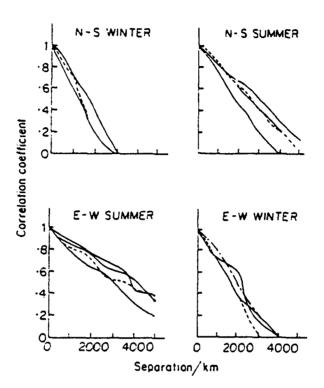


Fig.2d Variation of correlation coefficient of day-to-day departures of for2 from the local monthly median value with separation (from Rush and Miller /16/).

(separate curves are for different times of day)

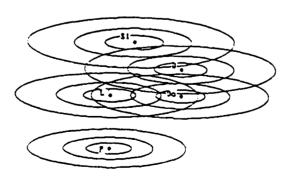


Fig.2b Idealised representation showing correlation coefficient ellipses at levels of 0.7, 0.5 and 0.3 applied to European measurement data;12;

'S1 - Slough; Do - Courbes; L - Lannion; D - De Bilt; P - Poitiers

dependence of correlation distance on season than on solar epoch. Correlation distances seem to be greater for magnetic storm days.

## 4.1. Estimation of correlation coefficients

Estimation of cross correlation coefficients between each two points (or stations) from all three points (stations) was performed using common statistic formulas

for mean values:

$$\overline{x} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i / n$$
,  $\overline{y} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} y / n$ , (4)

for RMS  $(S_x S_y)$ :

$$S_{x} = \left\{ \frac{1}{n-1} \left[ \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_{i}^{2} - \frac{\left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_{i}\right)^{2}}{n} \right] \right\}^{\frac{1}{2}},$$
 (5)

$$S_{y} = \left\{ \frac{1}{n-1} \left[ \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_{i})^{2} - \frac{\left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} y_{i}\right)^{2}}{n} \right] \right\}^{\frac{1}{2}},$$

for the coefficients of regression  $b_o$  and  $b_l$  (linear line of regression  $y=b_o+b_lx$ ):

$$b_{1} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} (x_{i} - \overline{x}) (y_{i} - \overline{y})}{\sum_{i=1}^{n} (x_{i} - \overline{x})^{2}}$$
(6)

$$b_0 = \overline{y} - b_1 \overline{x} , \qquad (7)$$

and for cross correlation coefficient r

$$r = \frac{b_1 S_x}{S_y} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} (x_i - \overline{x}) (y_i - \overline{y})}{(n-1) S_x S_y} =$$

$$=b_{1}\left\{\frac{n\sum_{i=1}^{n}X_{i}^{2}-\left(\sum_{i=1}^{n}X_{i}\right)^{2}}{n\sum_{i=1}^{n}y_{i}^{2}-\left(\sum_{i=1}^{n}y_{i}\right)^{2}}\right\}^{\frac{1}{2}}.$$
(8)

Here  $x_i$  and  $y_i$  are the values of ionospheric parameters ( $f_oF2$ ,  $f_{min}$ , H'F, MUF(3000) and so on...) to be taken at two considered stations on the same moments of time or the same moments of Local Time.

Formulas (4) - (8) were applied providing correlation analysis of ionospheric parameters at European stations.

Coefficients r,  $b_o$ ,  $b_l$  for the parameters  $f_oF2$ ,  $f_{min}$  (minimum observed frequency) and H'F (minimum F layer virtual height) as well as the mean values of these parameters and regressive lines for them for March 1990 were presented in the First and Second Interim Reports. These characteristics were obtained on both stations for the same integer UT moments. Because of the fact that the ionospheric parameters are given with one hour interval the nearest to these moments data were taken performing calculations. The difference in time for these points did not exceed 20 minutes.

Correlation characteristics of ionospheric parameters  $f_{\sigma}F2$ , MUF and H'F for the time-period in one year from September 1990 to October 1991 in Local Time are given in this Report. The comparison of these results with previous ones made in UT has shown that, in general, correlation in LT is higher.

## 4.2. Interpolation of initial arrays of data

As the ionospheric parameters were scaled in hourly interval, to make it possible to work in LT it was necessary to interpolate them between integer values of hours. It was done using spline interpolation with the polynomials of the third order. The second derivatives on the boundaries set to be zero. Interpolation

procedure was applied only to the intervals with one or two absent consecutive integer points. If the number of missing points is greater than two, interpolation is not performed at all.

#### 4.3. Mean values and RMS

Diurnal distributions of mean values of  $f_oF2$  (4) for eleven months from January to November of 1991 (numbers 1-11) are given in Fig. 3a. It is seen that mean values of  $f_oF2$  usually are higher for stations Rome and Roquetes than for Dourbes. This phenomena can be easily explained by the fact that the locations of Rome and Roquetes are closer to equator then those of Dourbes. The decrease of  $f_oF2$  in summer is seen evidently or increase in winter (winter anomaly) and in spring and autumn. Mean values of critical frequencies from March 1991 to February 1991 are shown also in Fig. 3b-3c in somewhat different form.

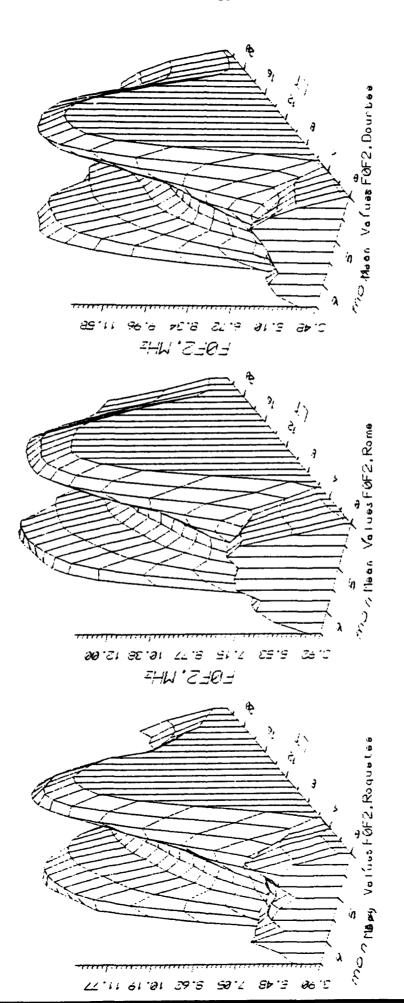
The differences between mean and median values of critical frequencies are seen in Fig. 3b. These differences are not large. Maximum differences are less than one MHz and usually less than 0.5 MHz.

The mean values of the parameters  $f_oF2$ , H'F and MUF are given in Tables of the Appendix 2 with two hourly interval. The total number of points with non-zero values of parameters for every considered month n=N (see (4)) is also displayed in these Tables.

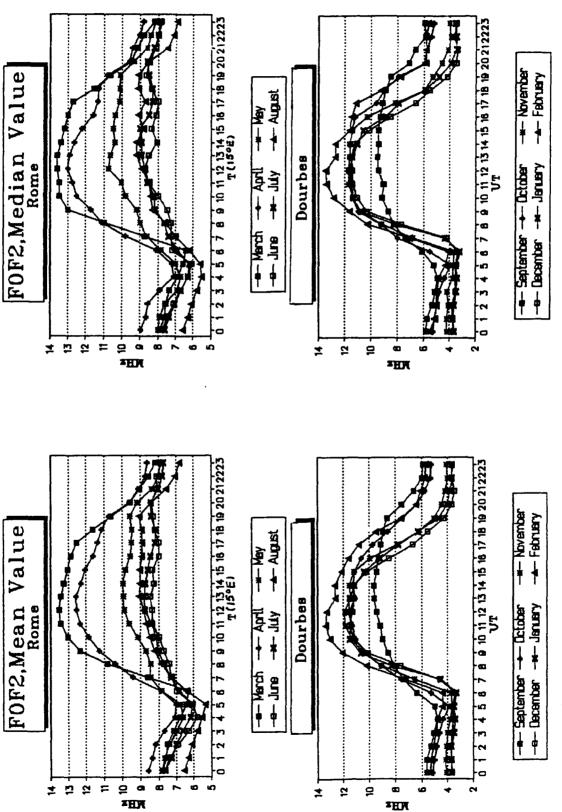
Diurnal distributions of  $f_oF2$  RMS (4) for all stations are shown in Fig. 4. RMS  $(S_x,S_y)$  for all parameters considered are given in Appendix 2. In general, they are of the order from 0.4 to 2.0 MHz and are large at day-time as well as those for  $f_oF2$ .

## 4.4. Coefficients of correlation and regression

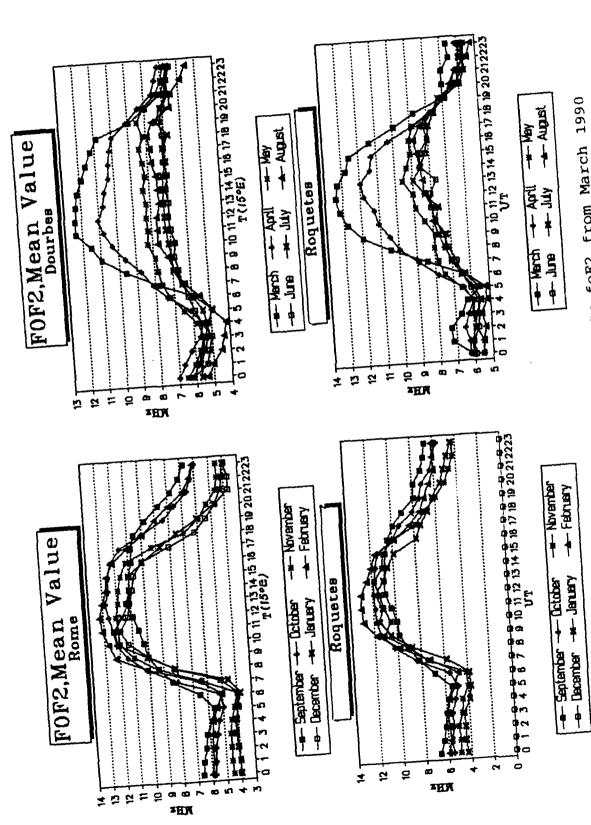
Coefficients of regression  $b_o$  (6) and  $b_l$  (7) and coefficients of correlation r (8) for parameters  $f_oF2$ , MUF and H'F and for the



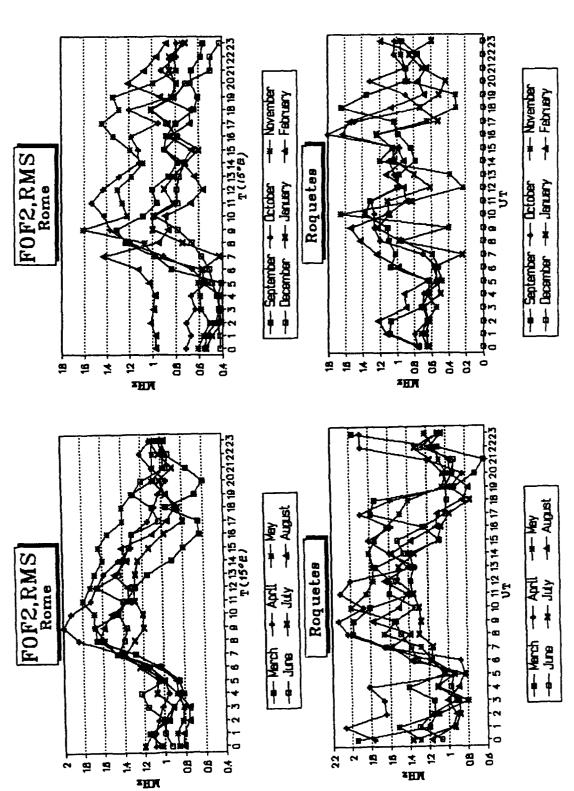
function of Local Time at three European stations. Numbers 1-11 correspond to the months Januaryas Fig. 3a. Mean values foF2 November.



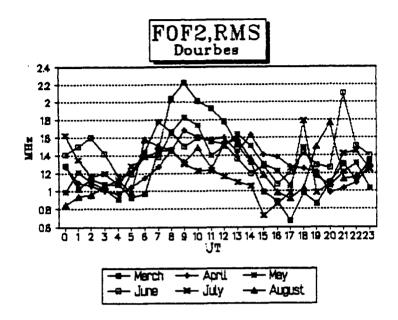
ordinary wave critical median values of foF2 from March stations Rome and Dourbes. and frequency Mean 3b. Figure



Mean values of plasma frequency for from March 1990 to February 1991, stations Rome, Dourbes and Roquetes. Figure 3c.



RMS of plasma frequency foF2 from March 1990 to February 1991, stations Rome and Roquetes. Figure 4a.



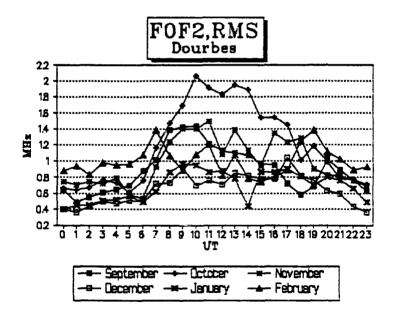


Figure 4b. The same as in Fig. 4a, station Dourbes.

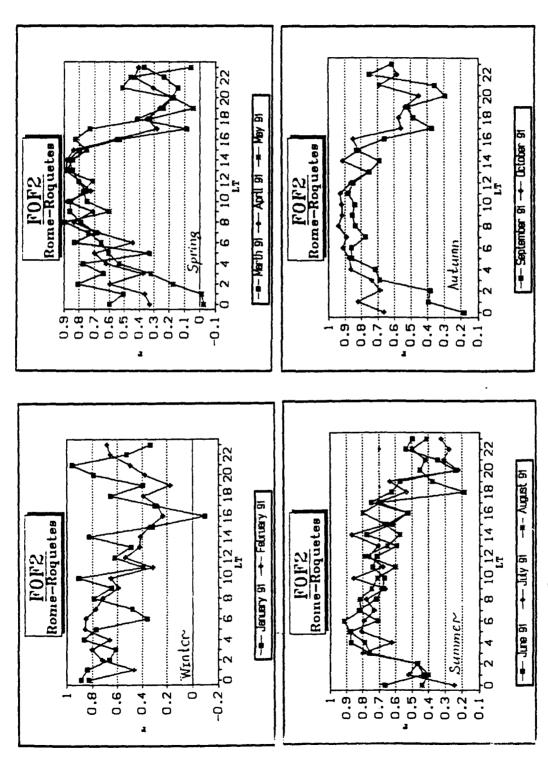
stations considered are shown in Fig. 5-8. and in Appendix 2. Figures 5-8 represent diurnal variations of correlation coefficient r for each season of the year considered and for each two ones from the three sounding stations.

It is seen that correlation coefficient and other statistical characteristics have diurnal and seasonal regularities (see also Second and Third Interim Reports). Notice that all analyses reported here were made for the conditions of high solar activity (Mean sun monthly spot number R is of the order 140 to 240).

Correlation probability  $P=n_i/N$  of the days with coefficient of correlation r>0.7 (P=P(r>0.7)), where  $n_i$  is the number of points for the season considered with r>0.7 and n is the total number of calculated points of r for this season, is given in Table 1 in percents (upper numbers) for each pair of stations. Lower numbers show the value of  $n_i$ . Total number of points for one month in Fig. 5-8 is equal to 24, for the season - to 72. In Table 1 the number in parentheses show the quantity of points for the season. If the number is absent, it means that the total number is equal to 72.

Table 1. Season correlation probability P(r>0.7) of critical frequency in percents.

Stations	Summer	Spring	Autumn	Winter
Rome-	44.4	40.2	62.5	33.3
Roquetes	32	29	30 (48)	16 (48)
Rome-	87.5	86.1	75.0	45.8
Dourbes	63	62	36 (48)	22 (48)
Dourbes-	59.7	69.4	62.5	45.8
Roquetes	43	50	30 (48)	22 (48)
Mean	63.9	65.2	66.7	41.6



parameter fof2, for various seasons of 1991, sounding stations Rome and Roquetes. Figure 5a. Diurnal variations of cross correlation coefficient r for the

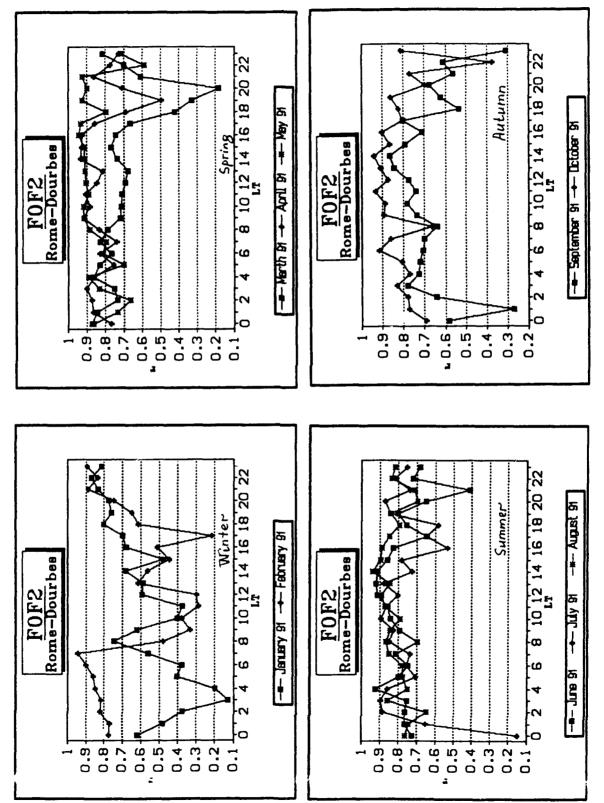


Figure 5b. The same as in Fig. 5a for Rome and Dourbes.

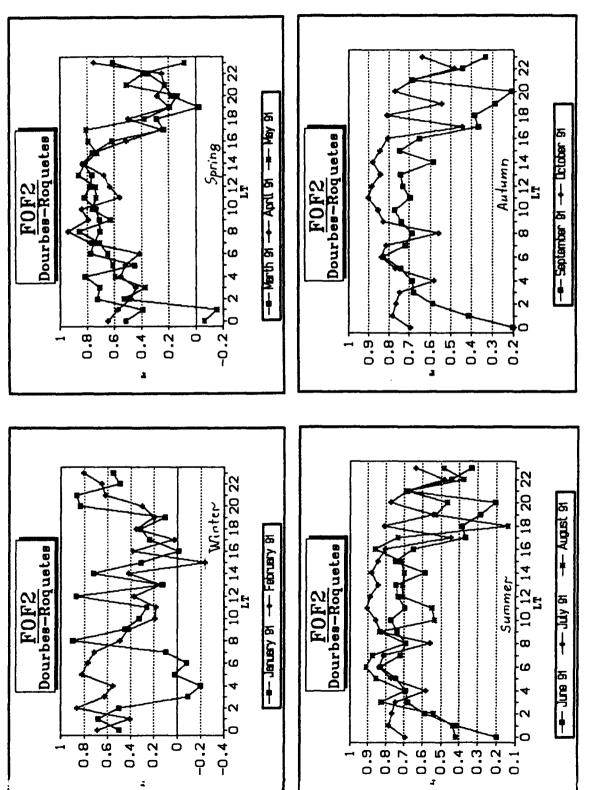


Figure 5c. The same as in Fig. 5a for Dourbes and Roquetes.

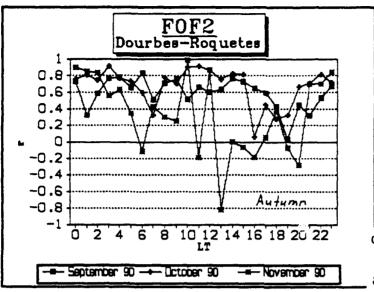
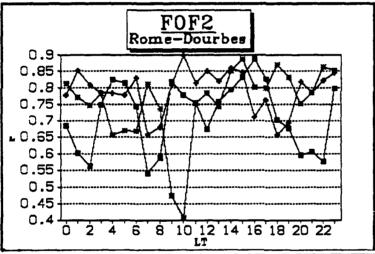
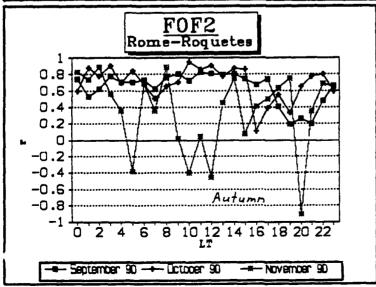
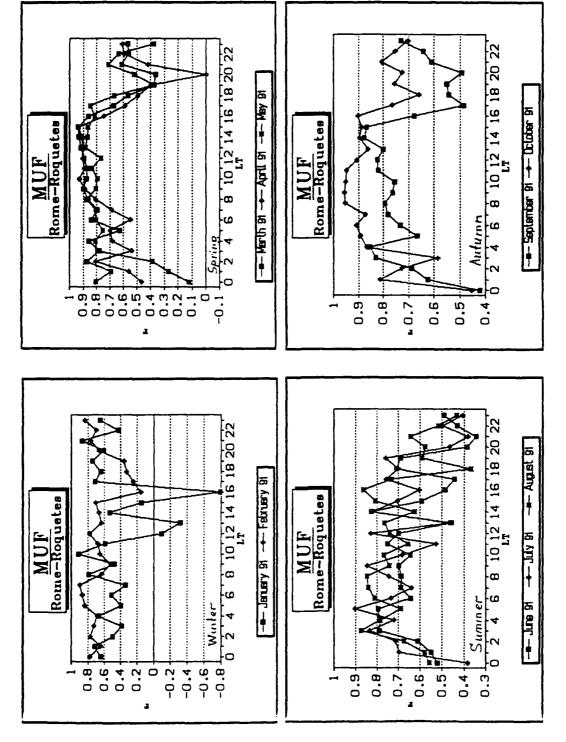


Figure 6. Diurnal variations of cross correlation coefficient r for parameter foF2, for the autumn of 1990.







coefficient r 1991, sounding Figure 7a. Diurnal variations of cross correlation coefficient for the parameter MUF, for various seasons of 1991, soundistations Rome and Roquetes.

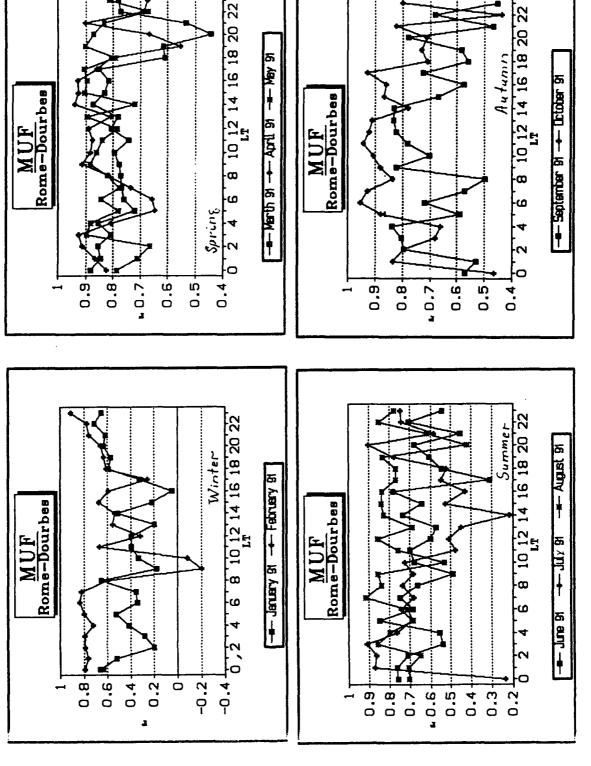


Figure 7b. The same as in Fig. 7a for Rome and Dourbes.

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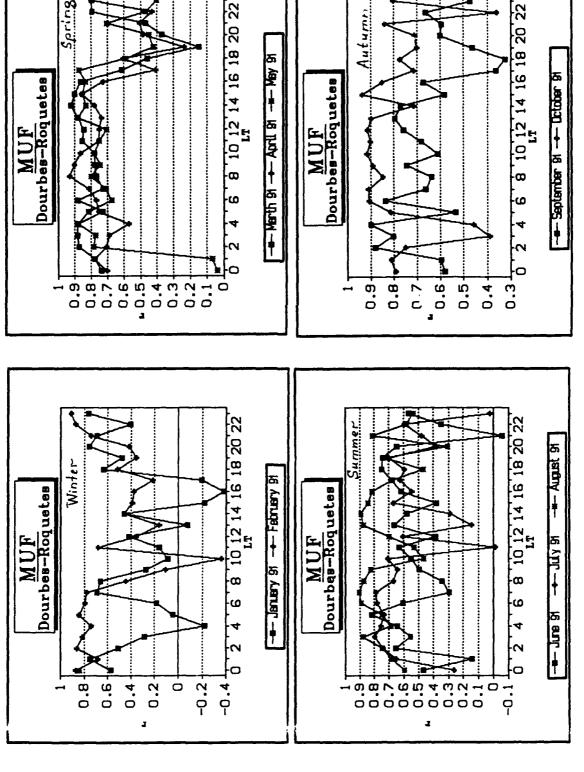


Figure 7c. The same as in Fig. 7a for Dourbes and Roquetes.

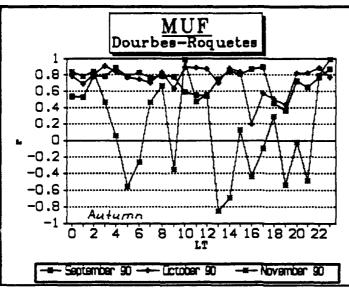
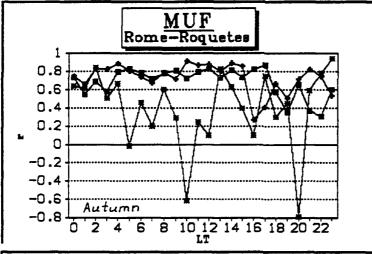
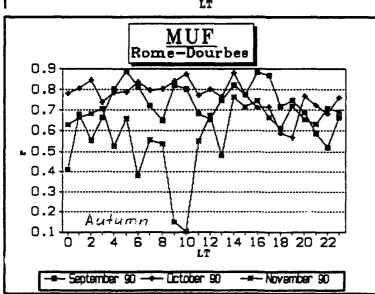
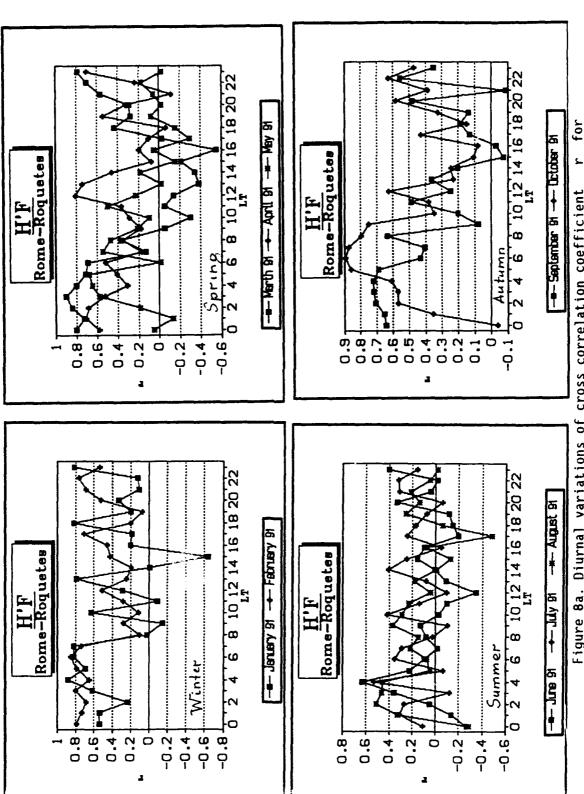


Figure 7 d. Diurnal variations of cross correlation coefficient r for the parameter MUF, for the autumn of 1990.







and Roquetes. Figure 8a. Diurnal variations of cross correlation coefficient the parameter H'F, for various seasons of 1991, sounding stations Rome

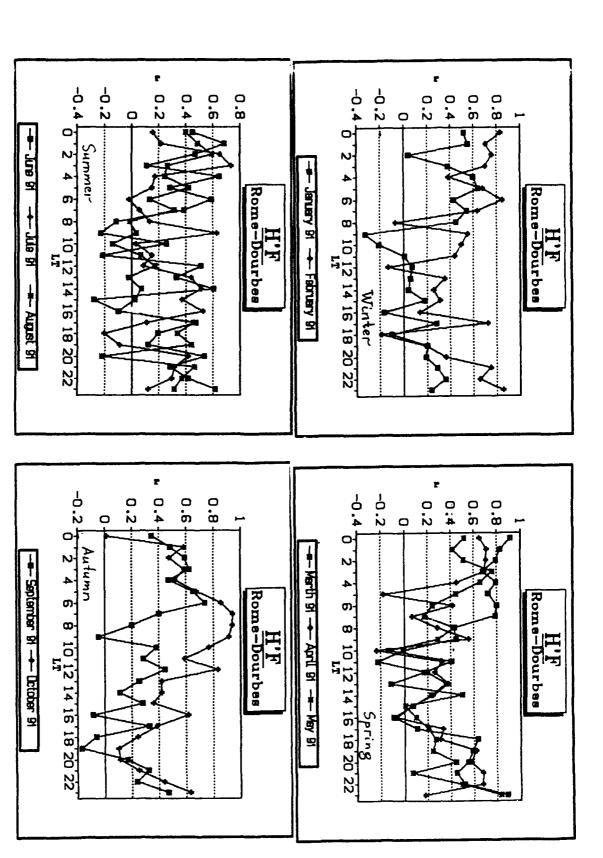


Figure 8b. The same as in Fig. 8a for Rome and Dourbes.

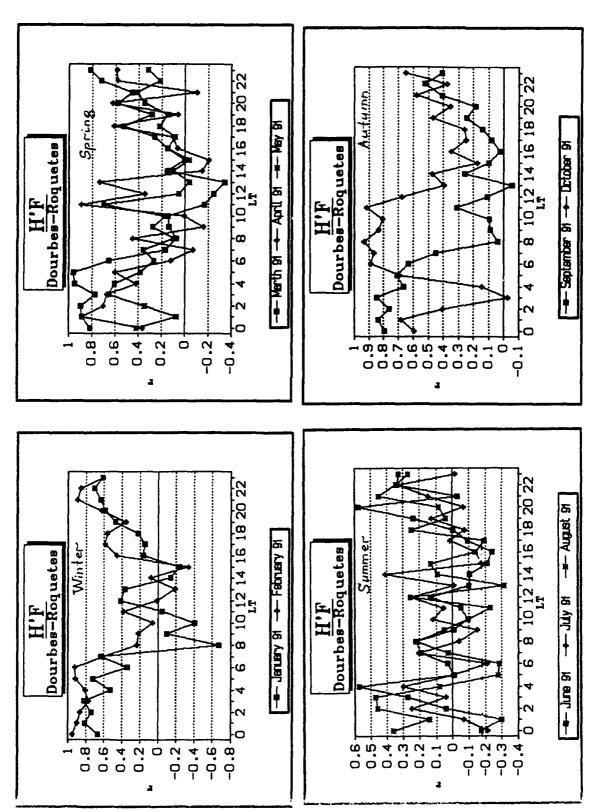


Figure 8c. The same as in Fig. 8a for Dourbes and Roquetes.

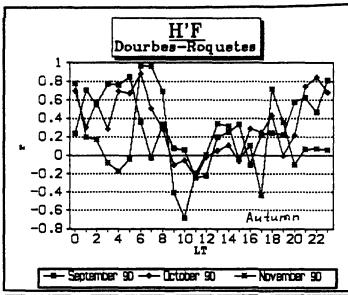
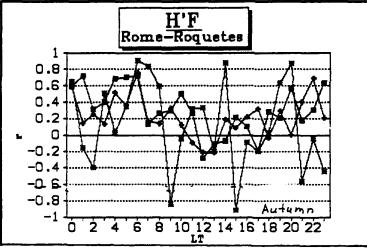
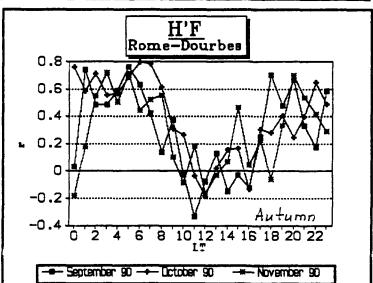


Figure 8d. Diurnal variations of cross correlation coefficient r for parameter H'F, for the autumn of 1990.



4.4



It may be seen from Table 1 that the number of cases with r>0.7 for critical frequency is higher for stations. Rome and Dourbes than for other pairs of stations and is lower for winter than for other seasons of the year.

Correlation coefficients r for  $f_oF2$  (Fig. 5-6) and MUF (Fig. 7) are, in general, the same order. They are higher in day-time for spring, summer and autumn and are lower and more irregular in sunset and night periods where r usually is less than 0.4. Values of r for winter period, on the contrary, are less and more irregular in day-time periods. The number of cases with r > 0.7 for MUF is slightly less in summer than in winter (see Table 2). The curves of r for MUF (Fig. 7) are more irregular than for  $f_oF2$ .

We note, that the results of statistical analysis depend on the quantity of points considered. If the value of points N is less than 15, the value of r is irregular and low.

Table 2. Season correlation probability P(r>0.7) of MUF in percents.

Stations	Summer	Spring	Autumn	Winter
Rome-	51.4	58.3	70.8	70.8
Roquetes	37	42	34 (48)	34 (48)
Rome-	59.7	81.9	66.7	39.6
Dourbes	<b>4</b> 3	59	32 (48)	19 (48)
Dourbes-	36.1	69. <b>4</b>	60.4	47.9
Roquetes	26	50	29 (48)	23 (48)
Mean	49.1	69.9	66.0	52.8

In summer correlation coefficients r for H'F are especially more irregular and low than those for  $f_oF2$  and MUF (Table 3). The value of correlation coefficient for H'F, unlike  $f_oF2$ , is lower in the day-time than at the night-time (Fig. 8).

Table 3. Season correlation probability P(r>0.7) of H'F in percents.

Stations	Summer	Spring	Autumn	Winter
Rome-	0	18.1	16.7	29.2
Roquetes		13	8 (48)	14 (48)
Rome-	2.8	19.4	14.6	18.8
Dourbes		14	7 (48)	9 (48)
Dourbes-	0	34.7	22.9	31.3
Roquetes		25	11 (48)	15 (48)
Mean	0.9	24.1	18.1	26.4

These results show that the correlation of H'F between various points depends strongly on the variations of electron density below the maximum of F2 layer in the layers F1, E,  $E_{spred}$ . Electron concentration in these layers can be significally different at the distances of the order of 1000 km specially in day time, when electron concentration in E and F1 layers is rather large (day, summer). It produces the differences in H'F at various stations.

Mean for all stations season probability P(r>0.7) for parameters  $f_oF2$ , MUF and H'F are given in Table 4.

Table 4. Mean season probability P(r>0.7) for  $f_oF2$ , MUF, and H'F.

Parameter	Winter	Spring	Summer	Autumn
f <sub>o</sub> F2	41.6	65.2	63.9	66.7
MUF	52.8	69.9	49.1	66.0
H'F	26.4	24.1	0.9	18.1

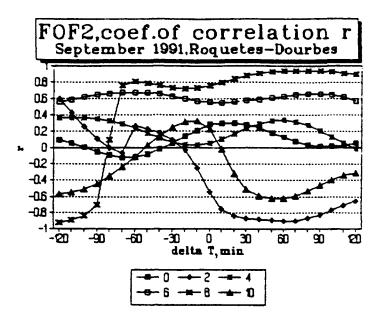
# 4.5. Dependence of correlation coefficient on the difference in time between stations

The comparison of the coefficients of correlation calculated for the same UT at both stations (see Third Interim Report) with coefficients calculated for the same LT at both stations (see Forth Interim Report) shows that, in general, the values, taken in LT, are higher than the values, taken in UT. Nevertheless, this fact is not always observed. To review this the variations of r, as a function of the difference in time  $\Delta t$  between stations, were calculated. They are shown in Fig. 9. Here  $\Delta t = t_I - t_2$ ;  $t_I$  is LT=UT for station Roquetes, they are given below the picture;  $t_2$  is UT for station Dourbes. The value of  $t_I$  is constant for every curve in Fig. 9, the value of  $t_2$  is changing. The value  $\Delta t$  equal to -50 minutes corresponds to the same LT at both stations or  $t_I$ =UT=LT for Roquetes. It is seen that the coefficient of correlation very often does not depend on the difference in time between stations.

These results do not seem to be clear enough and should be studied in future.

### 5. GRADIENT ANALYSIS

Gradient analysis of the  $f_oF2$  has been studied by Kerbly and Kovalevsky /15,16/. Two charts of longitudinal and latitudinal gradients of  $f_oF2$  from /15/ are shown in Fig. 10. Kerbly and Kovalevsky /15,16/ concluded that maximum longitudinal gradients



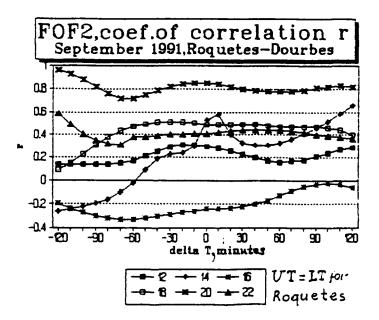


Figure 9. The dependence of cross correlation coefficient  $\, r \,$  as a function of time difference between Dourbes and Roquetes.

(up to 0,4 MHz/100 km) are observed in sunrise hours (Fig. 10b). The values of gradients corresponding to high solar activity is three to four times higher than those corresponding to the low activity. Maximum latitudinal gradients are observed during the day and evening time in winter (Fig. 10). Monthly median gradients can sometimes be 2-3 times higher or lower than the individual ones.

Longitudinal gradients of the ionospheric parameters  $P_{ij}$  can be considered to consist from two parts: temporal (longitudinal)  $P_{ii}$  and eigen longitudinal  $P_{ie}$  gradients:

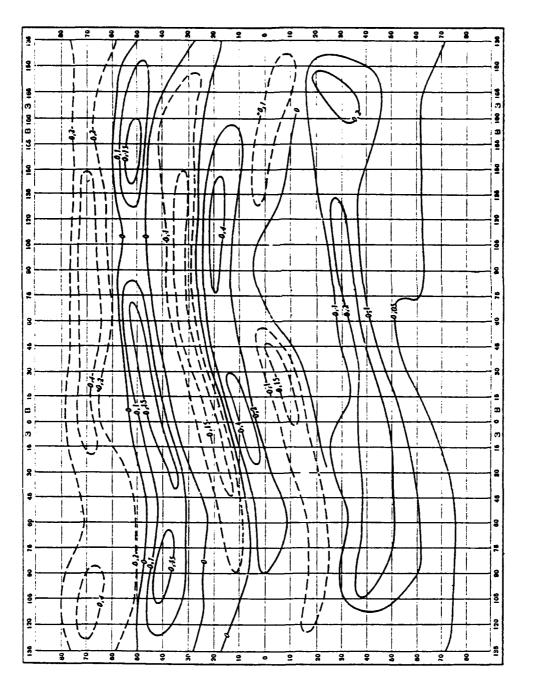
$$P_{is} = P_{it} + P_{ie} = \Delta P_{it} / \Delta t + \Delta P_{is} / \Delta s. \tag{9}$$

The mean longitudinal gradient  $P_{ii}$  can be received using diurnal variation of the considered parameter at any station or some stations for some days or for one month. Gradient  $P_{ii} = \Delta P_{ii}/\Delta s$  can be calculated evaluating the difference between parameters  $P_i$  for two stations at the same Local Time at each station and then averaging these differences for some days or for month. These stations must be located along the same latitude.

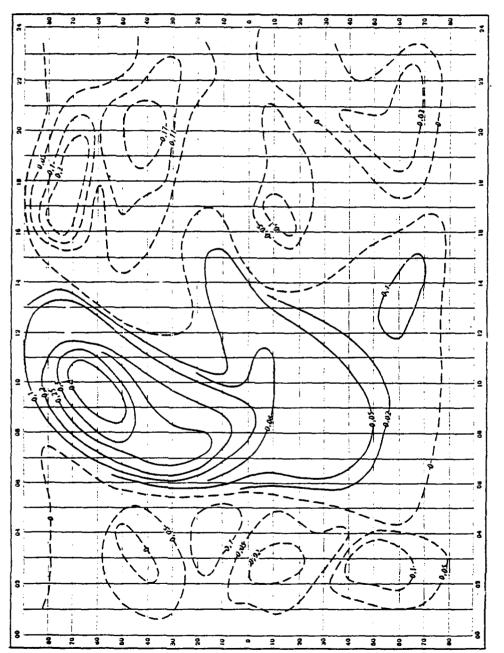
To determine latitudinal gradients we need to have ionospheric data from the stations with the same longitudes and various latitudes. Because all three considered stations have different longitudes only spatial gradients between stations may be estimated. These gradients can be calculated using the differences between parameters at two stations in the same moment of time or at the same Local Time.

# 5a. Temporal (longitudinal) gradients and RMS

Mean time derivatives or temporal gradients  $(\vec{x}_i')$  of the  $f_oF2$  for each month and station considered are given in Fig. 11 for different seasons. They were calculated as follows: first the gradients for each hour and for every day-night of the month considered were estimated and then they were averaged to obtain



The chart of latitudinal gradients of foF2 in MHz/100 km, January 1958, noon. Figure 10a.



gradients of foF2 in Hours of Local Time are The chart of longitudinal MHz/100 km, January 1958. plotted on the abscissa. Figure 10b.

mean temporal gradients. Absolute values of these gradients are increasing at sunset and sunrise. In summer they are usually lower than in other seasons. Maximum twilight values are of the order 2 to 3 MHz/hour or MHz/1666,7 km (one hour corresponds to 1666,7 km) or 1.2 to 2 MHz/1000 km. This maximum is two or one and a half times less than it was in 1958 /16/.

Median temporal gradients are given, as an example, for station Dourbes in Fig. 11c. Hourly medians have been used estimating these gradients. One can see that the differences between median and mean gradients are not significant - less than 0.5 MHz/1666,7 km.

The RMS of mean temporal (longitudinal) gradients are shown in Fig. 12. It is seen that they are irregular and, in average, they are of the order 0.5-1 MHz/1666,7 km, i.e. 3-4 times less than temporal gradients. In winter RMS are higher in the day-time, in summer - in the night-time and sunrise-time.

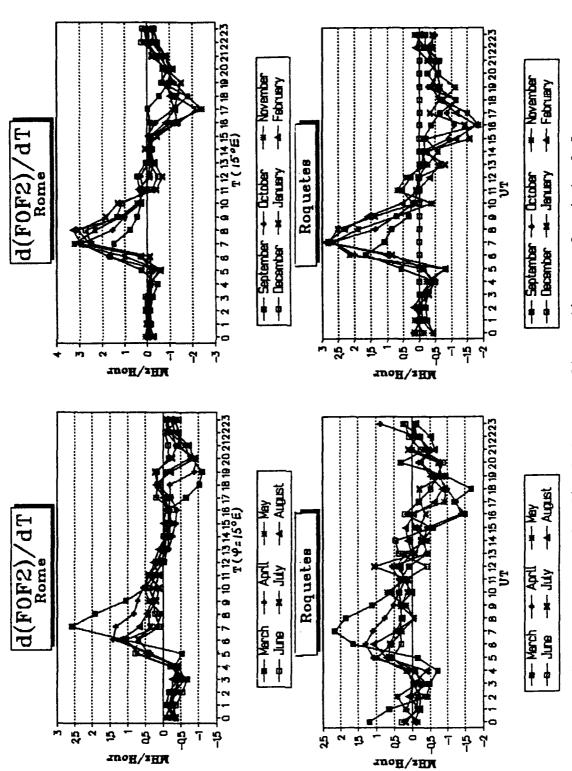
Eigen longitudinal gradients  $P_{ie}$  can be calculated only using two stations from considered three stations - Rome and Roguestes, since these two stations have very close latitudes: the difference between their latitudes is only one degree. These gradients will be discussed together with spatial gradients.

## 5.b. Spatial gradients and RMS

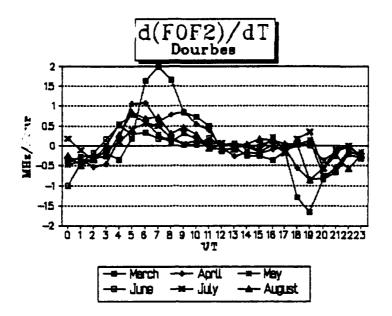
Spatial gradients for each of two stations from three ones were estimated taking into account the difference in distances S (2) between stations. While gradients were estimated, the values of the parameters at both stations were chosen in the same Local Time.

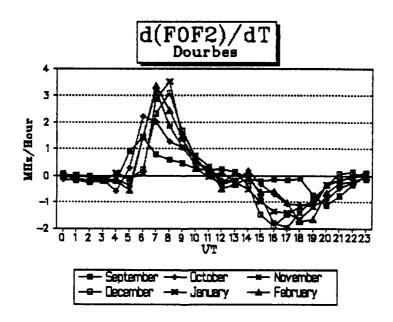
Mean spatial monthly gradients of critical frequency  $f_{\sigma}F2$  are assigned in Fig. 13 and Appendix 3.

The gradients between Rome and Roquetes vs LT can be



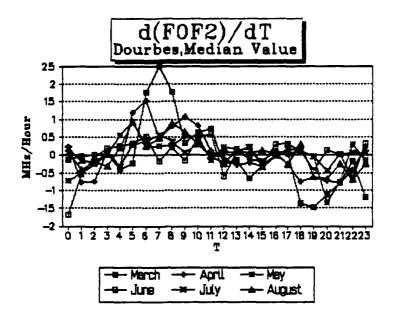
for (x,') from March 1990 to February 1991 in MHz/hour or MHz/16667 Figure 11a. Longitudinal (temporal) gradients of critical frequency km, stations Rome and Roquetes.





 $\{y_i\}_{i=1}^n$ 

Figure 11b. The same as in Fig. 11a, station Dourbes.



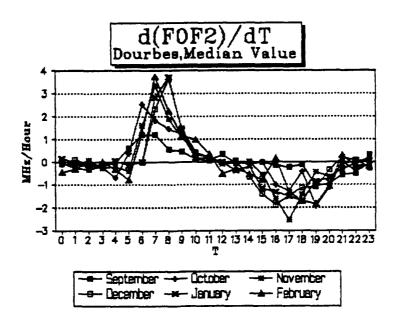
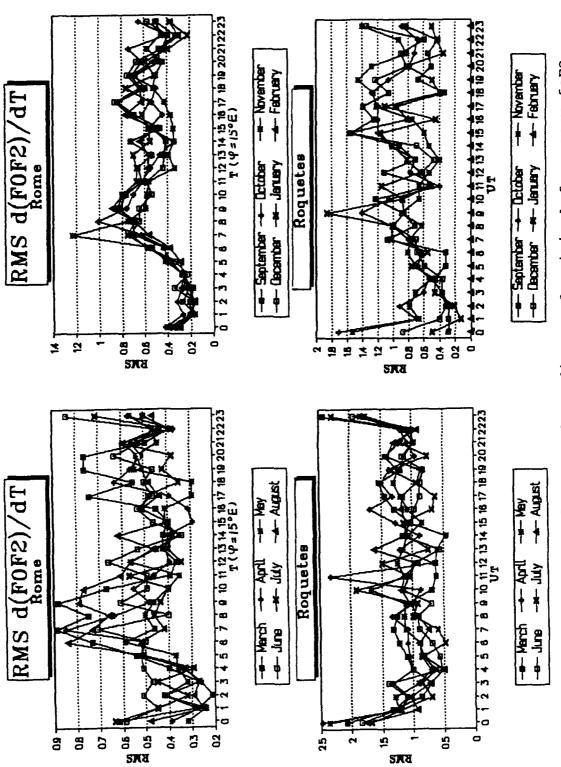


Figure 11c. Median temporal gradients of foF2 in MHz/hour or MHz/1500 km, station Dourbes.



RMS of temporal gradients of critical frequency foF2 from March to February 1991 in MHz/hour or MHz/1666,7 km, stations Rome and Roguetes. Figure 12a.

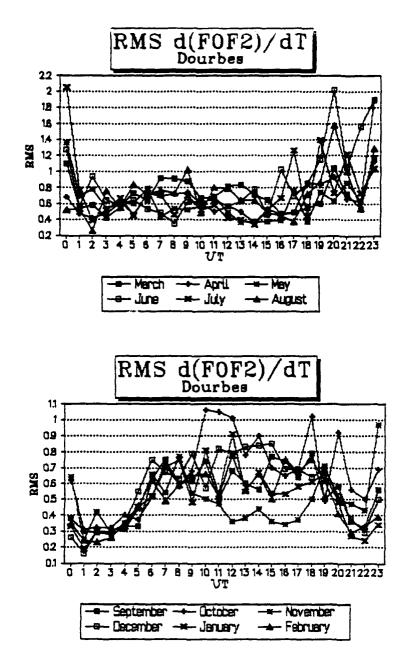


Figure 12b. The same as in Fig. 12a, station Dourbes.

considered as eigen longitudinal gradients since the latitudes of these stations are close to each other (40.8 and 41.8 degrees). They are shown in Fig. 13a. It is seen that, in spite of temporal gradients (Fig. 11), they are, generally, positive. The maximum of these gradients is observed, in general, during sunsets and after sunset hours at all seasons of the year. Their value is of the order from 2.0 to 3.5 MHz/1000 km, i. e. on 70 % more than the maximum values of longitudinal (temporal) gradients.

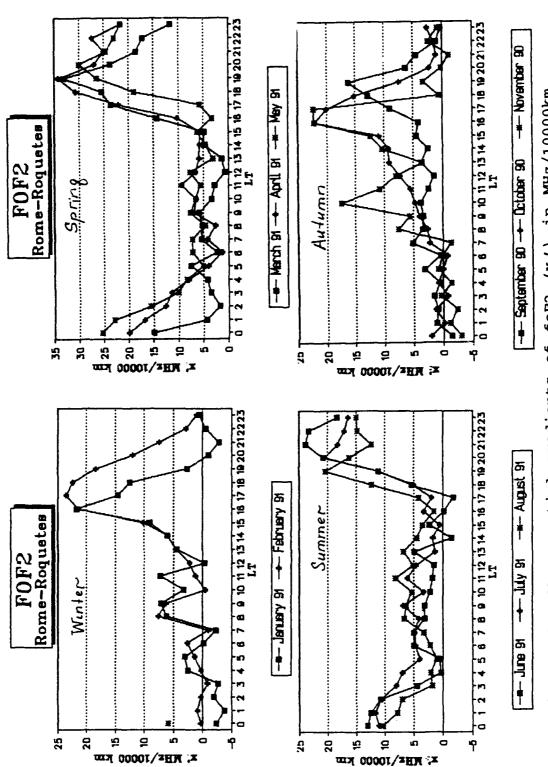
Spatial gradients between Rome and Dourbes and Dourbes and Roquetes are shown in Fig. 13b and 13c. They include both latitudinal and longitudinal gradients.

The gradients vs LT for Dourbes and Roquetes (Fig. 13c) are similar to the gradients between Rome and Roquetes (Fig. 13a). However, positive maximum of these gradients in summer and autumn are in two times and in spring on 30 % less than those for Rome and Roquetes. Besides, they have a large negative part with absolute value somewhat less than positive maximum.

Gradients between Rome and Dourbes (Fig. 13b) are irregular, mostly positive, and vary slightly with the changes of the season.

RMS of mean spatial gradients are provided in Fig. 14. They are of irregular type and, in average, set between 0.6 and 1.2 MHz/1000 km. However, they can be in 1,5-2 times less or more than these average values. In most cases RMS is on 30-60 % less than the value of mean spatial gradients. However, they can be of the same order.

Median spatial gradients of critical frequency have the same form as mean spatial gradients (Fig.15a,b). But, they often differ significantly from mean spatial gradients in magnitude: sometimes on 20-30 % (Fig. 13d). This is because the mean gradients in Fig. 13 were calculated in a following consequence: the gradients for every hour of LT and every day of the month were calculated first



Mean spatial gradients of foF2  $(x_i)$  in MHz/10000km between stations Rome and Roquetes versus severy month from September 1990 to August 1991. Figure 13a.

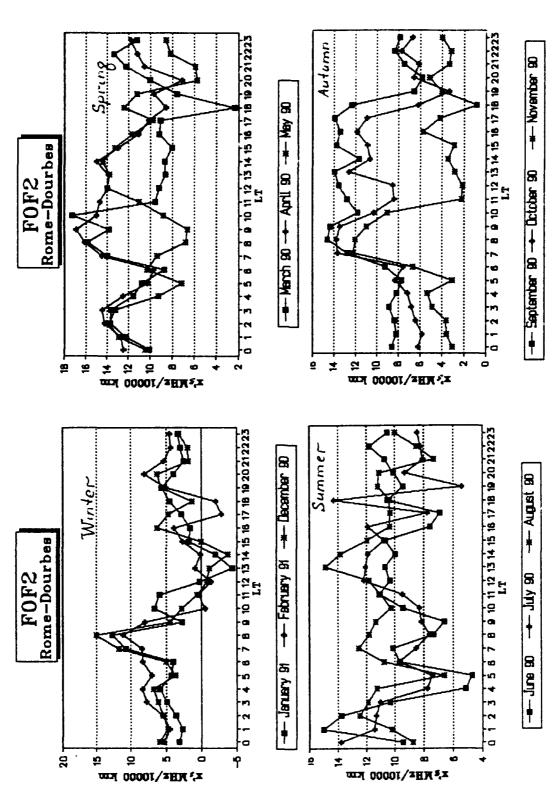


Figure 13b. The same as in Fig. 13a for Rome and Roquetes

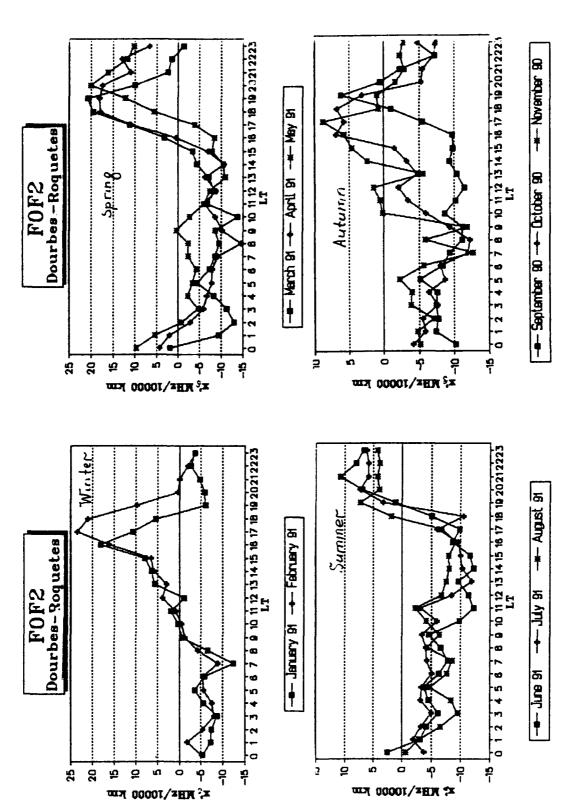
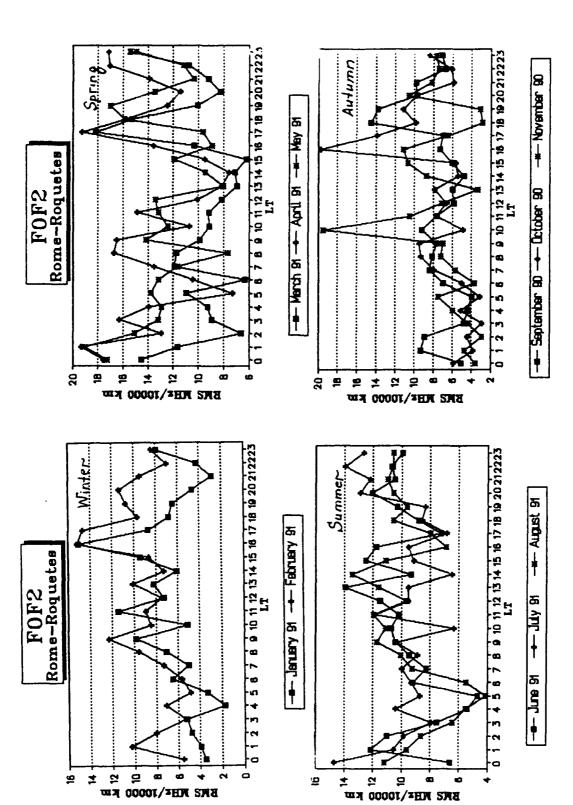
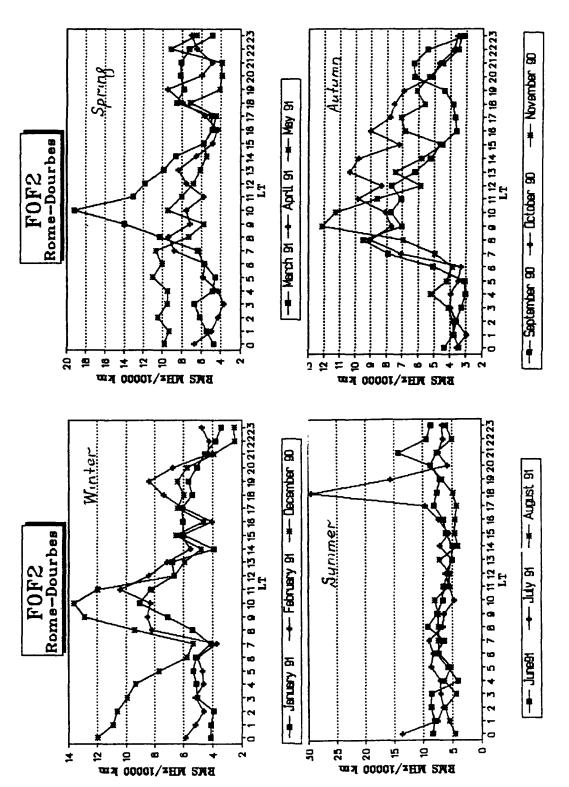


Figure 13c. The same as in Fig. 13a for Roquetes and Dourbes.

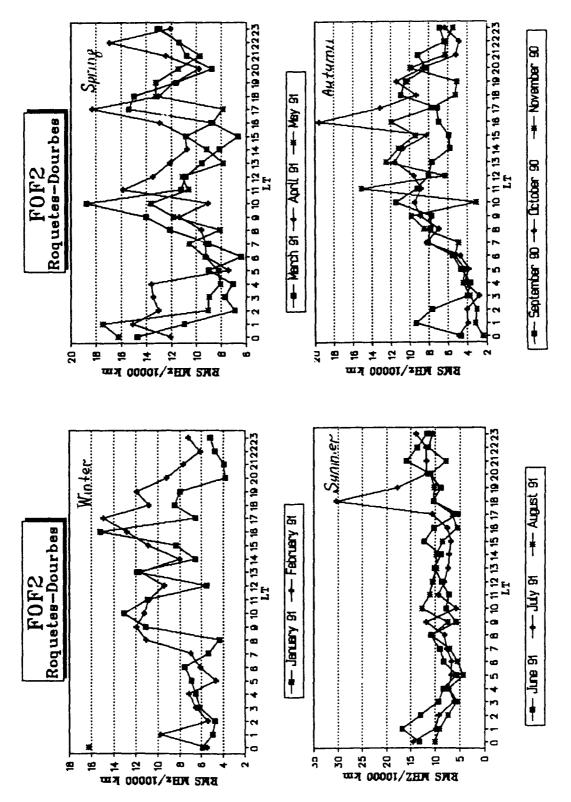


::::

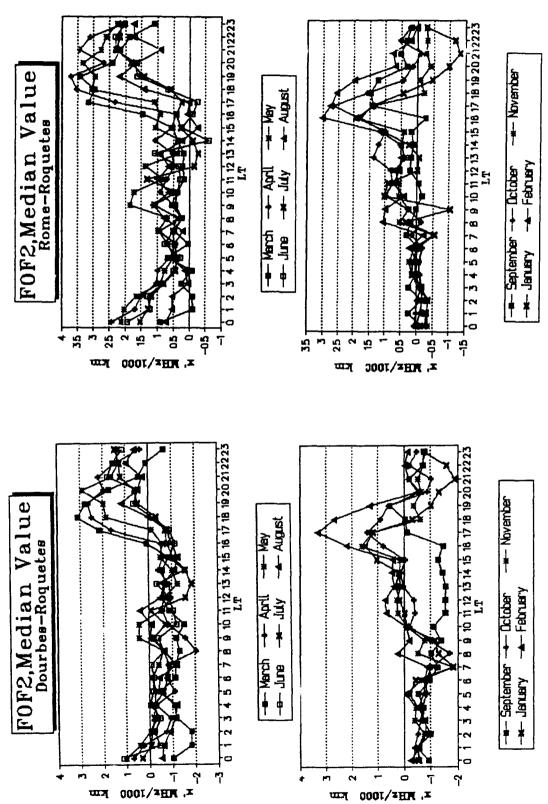
for RMS of mean spatial gradients of foF2 in MHz/10000km every month from September 1990 to August 1991 Roquetes versus and Rome between stations Figure 14a.



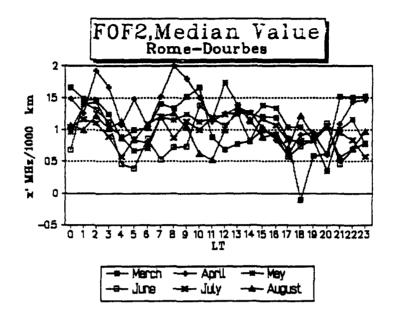
Rome and Dourbes. Fig. 14a for in Figure 14b. The same as



in Fig. 14a for Roguetes and Dourbes. Figure 14c. The same as



and Roguetes, Dourbes and Roguetes. gradients of foF2 in MHz/1000 km between stations Rome Median spatial Figure 15a.



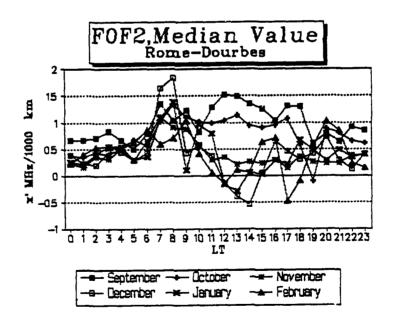
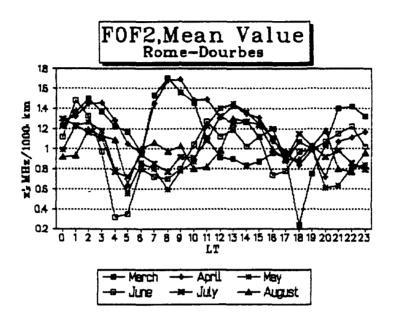


Figure 15b. The same as in Fig. 15a for Rome and Dourbes.



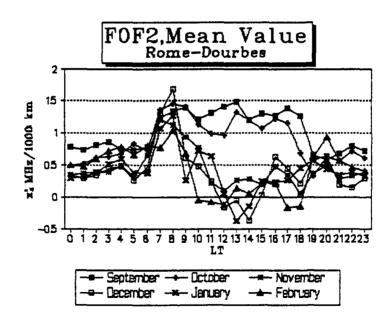


Figure 15c. Spatial gradients of mean foF2 (x,') in MHz/1000 km between stations Rome and Roquetes versus LT for every month from September 1990 to August 1991.

and only after that using these values the mean gradients were evaluated. Spatial gradients of mean values, calculated in other order, are close to median gradients and mean gradients in form (Fig. 15c), but can be different in magnitude on 20-40 %. They were estimated using mean values of  $f_{\circ}F2$ .

#### 6. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Monthly correlation and gradient characteristics of selected ionospheric parameters using arrays of data from three European stations have been estimated for the period in one year. These work was performed for creation of a predicted ionospheric model for HF radio communications when these ionospheric parameters are given in real time by sounding station, located in a central point of the radio wave propagation area.

# During this work we produced:

- 1. New array of ionospheric parameters from three European stations recorded in one format which can be easily used to produce any mathematical analysis.
- 2. TURBO-PASCAL program created for viewing and printing ionograms from diskettes of these stations.
- 3. Special interpolation procedure which gives a possibility to receive any parameters at any needed time and conduct the mathematical analysis in LT.
- 4. Monthly correlation coefficients of the ionospheric parameters  $f_oF2$ , H'F and MUF(3000)F2 in hourly intervals in LT for the year of high solar activity (mean sport number R=140).
- 5. Mean monthly temporal and spatial gradients of critical frequency  $f_oF2$  for each two stations from all three ones, for the period in one year.
- 6. RMS of mean monthly temporal and spatial gradients of  $f_aF2$ .

- 7. Mean and median values of all parameters considered and their RMS.
- 8. Median monthly temporal and spatial gradients of critical frequency.
- 9. Monthly spatial gradients of mean parameters of critical frequency.

## 6.1. Conclusions

- Coefficients of correlation depend on the pair of stations considered, on the season of the year and the time of day. They are different for various ionospheric parameters.
- 2. Correlation of critical frequency is lower in winter and at sunset hours (see Table 1). The highest correlation belongs to the stations Rome and Dourbes, the lowest- to the stations Rome and Roquetes. Mean probability of the cases with the coefficient of correlation r > 0.7 is of the order 60 %.
- 3. Correlation of usable maximum frequency MUF(3000) is, in general, of the same order as correlation for critical frequency (Table 2). However, in spite of correlation for  $f_oF2$  it is a little bit lower in summer than in winter.
- 4. Correlation of H'F is very low especially in summer (Tab. 3-4) and in day-time. Mean probability P(r>0.7) is of the order 17 %.
- 5. Temporal (longitudinal) gradients are of maximum magnitude, 1.2-2 MHz/1000 km, during twilight hours in September- March.
- 6. Spatial (longitudinal-latitudinal) gradients depend on the pair of stations, the season of the year and the time of day. They are of the same order of magnitude as temporal gradients.
- 7. The gradient analysis have been not completed. It is necessary to make attempts to separate spatial

gradients in two parts - longitudinal and latitudinal.

### 6.2. Recommendations

- It is necessary to evaluate corrected prediction ionospheric model analytically first and then determine what ionospheric parameters are important and required for this model.
- 2. A complex of computer programs created can be applied to correlation analysis of ionospheric parameters both for other parameters and for different geophysical conditions. Such analysis should be done, for instance, for the parameters M(3000),  $f_oE, f_oF1$  and others important ionospheric parameters for creation of the prediction model.
- Gradient analysis should be continued and real longitudinal and latitudinal gradients could be obtained.

3.3

4. It can be recommended to verify obtained correlation coefficients and gradients for the prediction of ionospheric parameters and their comparison with real parameters from sounding stations.

Analysis provided have shown that it is not enough to have ionospheric information from three sounding stations. Correlation coefficients and gradients depend also on the distance between stations and on coordinates of these points. That why it is desirable to include more sounding stations in the analysis.

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# APPENDIX 1

TURBO-PASCAL PROGRAM for imprint and view of ionospheric ionograms on computer screen.

```
program IonogramPattern;
{ This program transforms the pattern of ionograms from
text mode to graphics mode.
 This program is provided with Turbo Pascal 5.0.
 To run this program you will need the following files:
   TURBO.EXE (or TPC.EXE)
   TURBO.TPL - The standard units
   GRAPH.TPU - The Graphics unit
    *.BGI - The graphics device drivers
 Runtime Commands for IonogramPattern
  <B> - changes background color
 <ESC> - exits program
}
uses
 Crt, Graph;
const
  Memory = 100;
  Windows = 4;
type
 ResolutionPreferer e = (Lower, Higher);
 ColorList = array [1..Windows] of integer;
```

```
var
                :integer;
MS
                :array[1..250] of integer;
MN
                    :array[1..250,1..100] of string[1];
symbol
  Xmax, Ymax,
  ViewXmax,
  ViewYmax,
  XMsg, XIonMsg, YhighMsg, YlowMsg,
  YhighIonMsg,
  YlowIonMsg,
  XminIonFrame,
  XmaxIonFrame,
  YminIonFrame,
  YmaxIonFrame: integer;
  Colors: ColorList;
  Ch: char;
  BackColor:integer;
  GraphDriver, GraphMode : integer;
  MaxColors : word;
  MaxDelta:integer;
  ChangeColors: Boolean;
  IonStationMsq
                        :string;
procedure Frame;
begin
  SetViewPort(XminIonFrame, YminIonFrame,
  XmaxIonFrame+1, YmaxIonFrame+1, ClipOn);
  SetColor(MaxColors);
  Rectangle(XminIonFrame, YminIonFrame, XmaxIonFrame,
  YmaxIonFrame);
  SetViewPort(XminIonFrame+1, YminIonFrame+1,
  XmaxIonFrame-1, YmaxIonFrame-1,ClipOn);
end { Frame };
```

```
procedure FullPort;
{ Set the view port to the entire screen }
begin
  SetViewPort(0, 0, Xmax, Ymax, ClipOn);
end; { FullPort }
procedure MessageFrame(Msg:string);
begin
  FullPort;
  SetColor(MaxColors);
  SetTextStyle(DefaultFont, HorizDir, 1);
  SetTextJustify(CenterText, TopText);
  SetLineStyle(SolidLn, 0, NormWidth);
  SetFillStyle(EmptyFill, 0);
  Bar(0, YlowMsg, XMsg, YhighMsg);
  Rectangle(0, YlowMsg, XMsg, YhighMsg);
  OutTextXY(XMsg div 2, YhighMsg-(TextHeight('M')+2),
Msg);
   SetColor(MaxColors);
  { Go back to the main window }
  Frame;
end { MessageFrame };
procedure IonMessageFrame(IonMsg:string);
begin
  FullPort;
  SetColor(MaxColors);
  SetTextStyle(DefaultFont, HorizDir, 1);
  SetTextJustify(LeftText, TopText);
  SetLineStyle(SolidLn, 0, NormWidth);
  SetFillStyle(EmptyFill, 0);
  Bar(0,YlowIonMsg,XMsg,YhighIonMsg);
  Rectangle(0,YlowIonMsg,XMsg,YhighIonMsg);
  OutTextXY(10,YhighIonMsg-TextHeight('M')-2, IonMsg);
  SetColor(MaxColors);
  { Go back to the main window }
  Frame:
end {IonMessageFrame };
```

```
procedure WaitToGo;
var
  Ch : char;
begin
  MessageFrame('Press any key to continue... Esc
  aborts');
  repeat until KeyPressed;
  Ch := ReadKey;
  if Ch = #27 then begin
      CloseGraph;
      Writeln('All done.');
      Halt(1);
    end
  else
    ClearViewPort;
  MessageFrame('Press any key to stop action, Esc
quits.');
end; { WaitToGo }
procedure StopToPaint;
var
  Ch : char;
begin
  MessageFrame('Press any key to stop action... Esc
  aborts');
  if KeyPressed then begin
  Ch := ReadKey;
  if Ch = #27 then begin
      CloseGraph;
      Writein('All done.');
      Halt(1);
    end;
   repeat until KeyPressed ; MessageFrame('Press any
key to continue...');
   end;
end; { StopToPaint }
```

```
procedure TestGraphError(GraphErr: integer);
begin
  if GraphErr <> grOk then begin
    Writeln('Graphics error: ',
GraphErrorMsg(GraphErr));
    repeat until keypressed;
    ch := readkey;
   Halt(1);
  end;
end;
procedure Init;
var
 Err, I: integer;
  StartX, StartY: integer;
  Resolution: ResolutionPreference;
  s: string;
begin
 Resolution := Lower;
  if ParamCount > 0 then begin
    s := ParamStr(1);
    if s[1] = '/' then
      if upcase(s[2]) = 'H' then
        Resolution := Higher;
  end;
  Ch := ' ';
  GraphDriver := Detect;
  DetectGraph(GraphDriver, GraphMode);
  TestGraphError(GraphResult);
  case GraphDriver of
    CGA
               : begin
                   MaxDelta := 7;
                   GraphDriver := CGA;
                   GraphMode := CGAC1;
                 end;
```

```
MCGA
           : begin
               MaxDelta := 7;
               case GraphMode of
                  MCGAMed, MCGAHi: GraphMode :=
MCGAC1;
               end;
             end;
EGA
            : begin
                MaxDelta := 16;
                If Resolution = Lower then
                  GraphMode := EGALo
                else
                  GraphMode := EGAHi;
              end;
EGA64
            : begin
                MaxDelta := 16;
                If Resolution = Lower then
                  GraphMode := EGA64Lo
                else
                  GraphMode := EGA64Hi;
              end;
HercMono : MaxDelta := 16;
EGAMono
            : MaxDelta := 16;
PC3270
            : begin
               MaxDelta := 7;
               GraphDriver := CGA;
               GraphMode := CGAC1;
             end;
ATT400
            : case GraphMode of
                ATT400C1,
                ATT400C2,
                ATT400Med,
                ATT400Hi :
```

```
begin
                         MaxDelta := 7;
                         GraphMode := ATT400C1;
                       end;
                   end;
     VGA
                  : begin
                      MaxDelta := 16:
                    end;
  end;
  InitGraph(GraphDriver, GraphMode, '');
  TestGraphError(GraphResult);
  SetTextStyle(DefaultFont, HorizDir, 1);
  SetTextJustify(CenterText, TopText);
  MaxColors := GetMaxColor;
  BackColor := 0;
  ChangeColors := TRUE;
  Xmax := GetMaxX;
  Ymax := GetMaxY;
  ViewXmax := XmaxIonFrame-2:
  ViewYmax := YmaxIonFrame-2;
  XMsq:=Xmax;
  XIonMsq:=Xmax;
  YhighMsq:= Ymax;
  YlowMsg:= Ymax-3-(TextHeight('M')+4);
  YhighIonMsg:= YlowMsg-2;
  YlowIonMsg:=YhighIonMsg-15;
  XminIonFrame:=0;
  XmaxIonFrame:=Xmax;
  YminIonFrame:=0;
  YmaxIonFrame:=YlowIonMsg-5;
end; {init}
```

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```
procedure Regenerate;
  I: integer;
begin
 Frame;
  WaitToGo;
  Frame:
end;
procedure CheckForUserInput;
begin
  if KeyPressed then begin
    Ch := ReadKey;
    if Upcase(Ch) = 'B' then begin
      if BackColor > MaxColors then BackColor := 0 else
      Inc(BackColor);
      SetBkColor(BackColor);
      end;
      if Ch<>#27 then Regenerate;
  end;
end;
procedure DoArt;
var
i,j,xv :integer;
{ai,ae :integer;
radius :word;}
begin
 repeat
  SetColor(MaxColors);
  SetTextStyle(DefaultFont, HorizDir, 1);
  SetTextJustify(LeftText, TopText);
  OutTextXY(4,YmaxIonFrame-55, '100');
  OutTextXY(4,YmaxIonFrame-115, '200');
  OutTextXY(4, YmaxIonFrame-175, '300');
  OutTextXY(4,YmaxIonFrame-235, '400');
  OutTextXY(4,YmaxIonFrame-295,'500');
  OutTextXY(4,YmaxIonFrame-355,'600');
```

```
OutTextXY(40,YmaxIonFrame-10,'1');
  OutTextXY(78, YmaxIonFrame-10, '2');
  OutTextXY(115, YmaxIonFrame-10, '3');
  OutTextXY(159, YmaxIonFrame-10, '4');
  OutTextXY(198,YmaxIonFrame-10,'5');
  OutTextXY(237,YmaxIonFrame-10,'6');
  OutTextXY(276,YmaxIonFrame-10,'7');
  OutTextXY(315,YmaxIonFrame-10,'8');
  OutTextXY(354,YmaxIonFrame-10,'9');
  OutTextXY(393,YmaxIonFrame-10,'10');
  OutTextXY(432,YmaxIonFrame-10,'11');
  OutTextXY(471,YmaxIonFrame-10,'12');
for j:=1 to MS do
     begin
             SetColor(2);
for i:=1 to MN[j] do
    begin SetColor(2);
if symbol[i,j]=' ' then SetColor(0);
if symbol[i,j]='B' then SetColor(1);
if symbol[i,j]='#' then SetColor(2);
if symbol[i,j]='C' then SetColor(3);
if symbol(i,j)='@' then SetColor(4);
if symbol(i,j)='P' then SetColor(5);
if symbol[i,j]='E' then SetColor(6);
if symbol[i,j]='d' then SetColor(7);
if symbol[i,j]='F' then SetColor(8);
if symbol[i,j]='Q' then SetColor(9);
if symbol[i,j]='A' then SetColor(10);
if symbol[i,j]='H' then SetColor(11);
if symbol[i,j]='f' then SetColor(12);
if symbol[i,j]='I' then SetColor(13);
if symbol[i,j]='2' then SetColor(14);
if symbol[i,j]='3' then SetColor(15);
     PieSlice(j*4+20,YmaxIonFrame-3*i-10,0,180,1);
        end;
     StopToPaint; end;
   CheckForUserInput;
  until Ch=#27;
end;
```

```
procedure IonDataRead;
label
          1;
var
  Filename :string;
  Outname :string;
            : text;
  h,nois
                 :string;
   t1,t2,t3 :string;
   IOCode :integer;
   station :word;
           :string[9];
   dat
  hour, min, a2
                  :string[2];
  al,syml
            :string[1];
   foF2, foF1, hF, hF2, M3000, Fmin, FoEs, MUF, FminF
     :string[4];
   fxi, fminE, foE, hE, hEs, qF, qE, FF, FE
     :string[4];
  a0
                 :string[7];
  country
               :string[8];
  a3
                 :string[3];
   stek, ln, ls, ii
                           :integer;
begin
   {$I-}
   repeat
     Write('input name of file ');
     readln(Filename);
     Assign(F, Filename);
     Reset(F);
     IOCode:=IOResult;
     if IOCode <> 0
     then Writeln('file ',Filename,' is not created');
     until IOCode = 0;
     {$I+}
       begin
        t1:='
                    STATION YEAR DAY H M
                                               OUT OPT B
             E Q CAB XLZT NRW HEIG PROGRAM';
        t2:='
                    FOF2 FOF1 H''F H''F2 M3000 FMIN
```

```
FOES MUF FMINF';
        t3:='
                    FXI FMINE FOE H''E H''ES QF
             QE
                         FE
                            ';
                   FF
             nois:=' NOISE RANGE [KM]';
              while not EOF(F) do
               begin
                  readln(F,h);
                    if h=t1
                    then
read(F, station, a3, dat, hour, a1, min);
                    if h=t2
                    then
read(F,a0,foF2,a2,foF1,a2,hF,a2,hF2,a2,M3000,a2,Fmin,a2
FoEs a2,MUF,a2 FminF);
                    if h=t3 then stek:=1 else stek:=0;
                    if stek=1 then
read(F,a0,fxi,a2,fminE,a2,foE,a2,hE,a2,hEs,a2,qF,a2,qE,
2,FF a2,FE);
                    if stek=1 then goto 1;
                end;
           1:if station=41 then country:='Roquetes'
                          else country:='no';
             write(station,' ',dat,hour,' ',min,' ');
             write(foF2,' ',foF1,' ',foE,' ',Fmin,'
                   ',FminF,' ',fminE,' ');
            write(hF2,'',hF,'',hE,'',M3000,'',MUF);
            writeln;
             IonStationMsg:=' station '+country+'
             date '+dat+ ' time '+hour+':'+min+'
              f0F2='+foF2+' MHz';
             readln(F);
             while not EOF(F) do
             begin
              ls:=0;
               readln(F,h);
              if h=nois then
               begin
                 ls:=0;
```

3000 Sec.

```
{ This Program composes the list of files
contained on the disk }
Uses DOS;
var
Dirinfo :SearchRec;
fileinfo :SearchRec;
st
         :string;
begin
   FindFirst('a:\*.*',Directory,dirinfo);
     while DosError=0 do
        begin
        Writeln(' ',Dirinfo.name);
             st:=Dirinfo.name;
             st:='a:\'+st;
             Chdir(st);
                begin
                  FindFirst('*.*',Archive,fileinfo);
                  while DosError=0 do
                    begin
                      writeln(fileinfo.name);
                      FindNext(fileinfo);
                    end;
                end;
                  FindNext(dirinfo);
         end;
 end.
```

```
readln(F);
                 while not Eof(F) do
                  begin
                   ls:=ls+1;ln:=0;
                    while not Eoln(F) do begin
                     ln:=ln+1;read(F,symbol[ln,ls]) end;
                     readln(F);MN[ls]:=ln;end;
                     MS:=ls;end;
               end;
           end;
        end; {IonDataRead}
procedure WaitToPaint;
var
Ch : char;
begin
  Writeln(' Would you like to show ionograms? Press any
  key to continue... Esc aborts');
  repeat until KeyPressed;
  Ch := ReadKey;
  if Ch = #27 then begin
      Writeln('All done.');
      Halt(1); end
  else writeln('painting')
end; { WaitToPaint }
begin
   IonDataRead;
   WaitToPaint;
   Init;
   Frame;
   MessageFrame('Press a key to stop action, Esc
   quits.');
   IonMessageFrame(IonStationMsg);
   DoArt;
   CloseGraph;
   RestoreCrtMode;
   Writeln('The End.');
end.
```

H18814

## APPENDIX 2

Tables of mean values of the parameters foF2, MUF and H'F(x,y), r.m.s. (Sx,Sy), regressive coefficients bo and b1, cross correlation coefficients r for every two from each three stations (Rome, Roquetes and Dourbes) as functions of Local Time. The numbers of points (N) are given also for every month from September 1990 to October 1991.

	Septembe	r 1990	]	Rome-Do	urbes	F0F2		
LT	-	ÿ	Sx	sy	ъ0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	6.71 6.39 5.76 6.94 9.50 10.28 10.94 11.01 10.81 10.46 8.57 7.11	5.70 5.40 4.79 5.87 7.77 8.87 9.39 9.55 9.22 9.00 7.86 6.11	0.54 0.43 0.43 0.88 1.21 1.05 0.98 0.78 0.89 0.59 0.71 0.60	0.60 0.48 0.62 0.84 1.26 1.45 1.19 1.05 0.91 0.59 0.92 0.77	0.53 1.39 -2.13 0.96 1.96 -2.15 0.51 -2.26 -0.57 1.77 1.27 0.84	0.77 0.63 1.20 0.71 0.61 1.07 0.81 1.07 0.91 0.69 0.77 0.74	0.685 0.563 0.824 0.744 0.588 0.778 0.674 0.795 0.887 0.702 0.597	25 24 23 21 23 24 22 26 28 24 25 24

September 1990 Rome-Dourbes H'F

LT	×	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0	296.38	302.14	34.74	30.16	293.91	0.03	0.032	26
2	303.84	319.08	22.51	30.47	119.42	0.66	0.485	25
4	292.00	320.33	30.53	55.23	9.89	1.06	0.588	24
6	257.71	246.76	19.21	16.20	109.33	0.53	0.632	21
8	227.65	232.09	10.98	11.37	199.25	0.14	0.139	23
10	219.39	225.35	12.38	24.60	236.48	-0.05	-0.026	23
12	216.22	224.13	18.38	19.38	241.75	-0.08	-0.077	24
14	219.33	226.67	10.03	16.96	282.51	-0.25	-0.151	27
16	235.50	237.57	6.24	12.14	295.27	-0.25	-0.126	28
18	250.72	246.00	9.54	10.94	44.10	0.81	0.702	25
20	244.26	247.88	13.62	14.76	71.27	0.72	0.667	25
22	269.25	294.46	24.66	33.43	232.41	0.23	0.170	24

September 1990 Rome-Dourbes MUF(3000)F2

LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0	17.38	15.19	1.79	1.95	7.39	0.45	0.411	26
2	16.61	13.35	1.55	1.73	3.06	0.62	0.555	25
4	15.37	12.44	1.69	2.06	-2.52	0.97	0.801	24
6	20.06	19.66	3.41	4.03	0.40	0.96	0.813	21
8	28.75	24.06	4.27	4.63	3.82	0.70	0.650	23
10	30.28	26.64	3.52	4.47	-4.26	1.02	0.804	24
12	30.53	27.04	2.88	3.57	2.34	0.81	0.654	24
14	31.34	27.61	2.65	3.22	-3.62	1.00	0.820	27
16	31.18	27.40	2.84	3.12	-2.92	0.97	0.883	28
18	31.81	26.97	2.15	2.38	1.79	0.79	0.716	24
20	25.60	22.61	2.97	3.05	4.49	0.71	0.689	25
22	19.66	16.32	2.18	3.01	2.17	0.72	0.522	24

	Septembe	er 1990	1	Rome-Roo	quetes	F0F2		
LT	×	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	6.60 6.32 5.71 6.83 9.46 10.30 11.05 11.07 10.80 10.47 8.53 7.06	6.77 6.21 5.68 6.81 9.13 9.93 10.90 10.81 10.37 9.14 7.88 6.95		0.73 1.13 0.63 1.05 1.12 1.38 1.00 0.78 0.98 1.64 0.92 0.76	0.35 -3.55 -0.38 0.67 2.73 -0.16 1.52 2.09 2.16 -2.59 4.94 2.48		0.740 0.626 0.707 0.731 0.763 0.728 0.811 0.802 0.676 0.413 0.260 0.482	30 27 25 26 28 29 27 28 29 28 28
. —	Septembe	er 1990	F	Rome-Roo	luetes	H`F		<del></del> ,
LT	x	<u></u>	Sx	Sy	ъ0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	294.27 303.43 293.77 259.85 229.00 220.50 214.05 219.43 235.24 249.24 244.88 265.71	298.43 304.00 302.35 256.54 230.39 218.07 216.25 229.29 243.76 240.86 235.46 269.82	33.33 21.32 28.17 21.32 10.89 12.92 18.29 9.86 6.29 10.62 13.51 24.81	30.72 31.87 33.89 21.51 9.11 11.41 12.78 14.12 13.23 20.00 20.42 25.33	137.66 161.57 60.78 67.72 179.15 121.10 258.30 250.15 193.48 106.03 24.54 184.99	0.55 0.47 0.82 0.73 0.22 0.44 -0.20 -0.10 0.21 0.54 0.86 0.32	0.593 0.314 0.683 0.720 0.268 0.498 -0.281 -0.066 0.102 0.287 0.570 0.313	30 28 26 26 28 28 28 29 29 29 28
1	Septembe	1330		Rome-Roc	luetes	MUF(30	100) F2	I
LT	x	ў 	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0   2   4   6   8   10   12   14   16   18	17.25 16.45 15.19 19.48 28.82 30.47 30.93 31.38 31.17	17.58 16.27 14.98 20.84 28.54 29.69 30.63 30.60 30.59	1.72 1.54 1.68 3.45 4.50 3.79 2.97 2.60 2.79	2.23 2.82 2.37 4.14 4.24 3.22 3.37 2.51 2.39	1.18 -4.48 -2.10 2.61 7.32 11.11 1.65 6.08 8.73	0.95 1.26 1.12 0.94 0.74 0.61 0.94 0.78	0.731 0.689 0.796 0.778 0.781 0.718 0.826 0.811 0.819	30 28 26 26 28 29 28 29

2.51

2.86

2.04

30.49

24.40

4.03

3.31

2.51

0.92

5.04

11.29

0.92

0.76

0.38

0.575

0.656

0.308

28

28

28

18

20 22

31.17 31.98

25.49 19.67

	Septembe	er 1990	Dour	rbes-Roo	quetes	FOF2		
LT	-x	Ÿ	Sx	sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	5.70 5.39 4.84 5.93 7.85 8.87 9.35 9.60 9.29 8.98 7.87 6.11	6.87 6.29 5.74 6.94 9.17 9.90 10.70 10.78 10.43 9.07 7.81 6.94	0.60 0.48 0.63 0.83 1.24 1.45 1.15 1.07 0.96 0.58 0.92 0.77	0.70 1.12 0.66 1.18 1.17 1.32 1.01 0.80 1.00 1.44 0.94 0.79	2.05 -1.16 1.80 -0.07 3.92 5.72 5.76 5.30 4.19 -0.57 4.20 3.56	0.85 1.38 0.81 1.18 0.67 0.47 0.53 0.57 0.67 1.07 0.46 0.55	0.729 0.589 0.782 0.830 0.710 0.518 0.603 0.766 0.646 0.431 0.451	25 26 26 25 24 24 28 29 26 27 26
	Septembe	er 1990	Dour	bes-Roo	quetes	H`F		
LT	-x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	<b>ь</b> 0	b1	r	N
0 2	302.14 317.15	299.58 301.19	30.16 30.09	32.88 32.16	220.08 114.74	0.26 0.59	0.241 0.550	26 27

LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	ь0	b1	r	N
0	302.14	299.58	30.16	32.88	220.08	0.26	0.241	26
2	317.15	301.19	30.09	32.16	114.74	0.59	0.550	27
4	317.73	299.81	55.59	36.91	139.08	0.51	0.762	26
6	245.12	253.08	16.76	20.11	146.33	0.44	0.363	25
8	230.72	229.88	12.22	9.49	170.66	0.26	0.330	25
10	225.46	217.75	24.06	11.75	211.71	0.03	0.055	24
12	223.68	216.88	19.10	11.37	246.94	-0.13	-0.226	25
14	228.21	227.00	18.22	16.72	173.45	0.23	0.256	29
16	237.48	243.41	11.93	13.19	270.92	-0.12	-0.105	29
18	245.00	242.19	11.87	19.57	142.45	0.41	0.247	26
20	246.96	237.59	14.58	18.13	60.29	0.72	0.577	27
22	292.69	269.42	34.01	28.58	153.30	0.40	0.472	26

	Septembe	er 1990	Dourbes-Roquetes			MUF (30		
LT	×	<del>y</del>	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0	15.19	17.83	1.95	2.21	8.60	0.61	0.536	26
2	13.43	16.58	1.71	2.80	-0.62	1.29	0.780	27
4	12.44	15.19	1.98	2.37	1.98	1.06	0.888	26
6	20.02	21.29	3.93	4.53	2.21	0.95	0.828	25
8	24.51	28.56	4.71	4.39	10.55	0.73	0.788	25
10	26.64	29.63	4.47	2.99	19.05	0.40	0.593	24
. 12	27.07	29.98	3.50	3.18	16.65	0.49	0.541	25
14	27.70	30.53	3.33	2.82	10.69	0.72	0.846	29
16	27.62	30.72	3.29	2.53	12.29	0.67	0.867	29
18	27.03	30.28	2.32	3.42	12.17	0.67	0.455	26
20	22.77	24.32	3.09	3.36	6.43	0.79	0.724	27
22	16.35	18.80	3.10	2.58	8.35	0.64	0.770	26

	Octobe	r 1990		Rome-Do	urbes	F0F2		
LT	x	- Y	Sx	sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	5.83 5.65 5.32 5.49 10.33 12.06 12.58 12.53 12.24 9.72 7.45 6.34	5.18 4.88 4.47 4.61 8.71 10.88 11.53 11.16 10.81 8.96 6.66 5.42	0.69 0.70 0.66 0.70 1.24 1.45 1.45 1.17 1.20 1.14 0.85 0.74	0.67 0.66 0.76 0.65 1.41 1.97 1.81 1.94 1.55 1.06 0.77	0.79 0.59 -0.30 0.39 0.71 -3.80 -1.84 -6.64 -0.45 3.10 -1.01 -0.01	0.75 0.76 0.90 0.77 0.77 1.22 1.06 1.42 0.92 0.60 1.03 0.86	0.778 0.808 0.784 0.830 0.680 0.898 0.850 0.712 0.658 0.819 0.822	27 27 27 27 26 27 26 27 26 27 28 28

October 19	90	Rome-Dourbes	H`	F
------------	----	--------------	----	---

LT	×	y	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0	288.11	313.81	36.52	33.54	112.61	0.70	0.760	27
2	298.15	318.19	32.01	26.34	143.81	0.58	0.711	27
4	296.22	305.33	32.02	62.85	-25.96	1.12	0.570	27
6	264.44	256.76	38.20	28.95	97.35	0.60	0.795	27
8	229.38	232.27	9.65	11.89	59.28	0.75	0.612	26
10	222.58	226.81	9.90	13.20	149.09	0.35	0.262	26
12	218.35	230.67	12.68	19.42	292.43	-0.28	-0.185	27
14	224.54	228.46	7.62	9.42	184.94	0.19	0.157	26
16	239.48	231.15	22.32	15.36	252.88	-0.09	-0.132	27
18	223.03	234.00	11.46	14.63	154.30	0.36	0.280	29
20	243.00	251.64	17.78	27.18	159.88	0.38	0.247	28
22	273.86	287.57	31.34	39.14	66.26	0.81	0.647	28

October	1990	Rome-Dourbes	MUF	(3000)	F2
OC CODET	1770	MOME-DOUTDED	TIOI		,

LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	ъ0	b1	r	N
0	15.82	13.21	2.17	2.19	0.74	0.79	0.781	27
2	15.21	12.14	2.13	1.94	0.41	0.77	0.845	27
4	14.49	11.61	2.44	2.51	-0.12	0.81	0.787	27
6	14.87	15.58	2.48	3.14	-0.11	1.06	0.837	27
8	32.41	29.05	4.83	5.98	-3.07	0.99	0.801	26
10	36.79	34.18	5.15	6.96	-9.25	1.18	0.874	27
12	36.84	35.18	4.88	6.23	-2.43	1.02	0.799	27
14	36.16	34.21	3.44	6.16	-22.85	1.58	0.881	26
16	37.04	32.94	3.98	4.90	0.46	0.88	0.711	27
18	30.93	26.43	3.72	3.34	10.09	0.53	0.589	29
20	22.62	18.64	2.54	3.48	-5.20	1.05	0.768	28
22	17.80	14.64	2.62	3.07	0.37	0.80	0.682	28

LT	×	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	5.70 5.57 5.24 5.50 10.56 12.23 12.65 12.31 9.70 7.40 6.22	5.50 5.45 5.15 5.61 10.32 11.76 11.89 11.59 10.04 8.10 7.17 6.06	0.61 0.69 0.65 0.71 1.11 1.50 1.42 1.11 1.16 1.20 0.90 0.80	0.73 0.65 0.70 0.55 1.22 1.26 0.97 1.09 1.80 0.73 1.31	1.38 1.40 1.28 2.69 2.60 2.05 4.08 0.86 7.87 4.87 0.10	0.72 0.73 0.74 0.53 0.79 0.62 0.86 0.18 0.33 0.95	0.599 0.775 0.693 0.683 0.663 0.945 0.905 0.872 0.113 0.550 0.653 0.798	26 26 25 26 27 30 28 29 26 27

October 1990 Rome-Roquetes H'F

LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0	292.04	297.58	36.49	40.10	109.39	0.64	0.586	26
2	297.38	295.27	32.04	33.95	214.63	0.27	0.256	26
4	292.85	283.85	31.34	45.87	61.92	0.76	0.518	26
6	262.32	260.72	35.73	22.00	139.07	0.46	0.753	25
8	227.77	231.38	8.73	10.27	193.84	0.16	0.140	26
10	223.50	225.38	10.08	10.09	197.43	0.13	0.125	26
12	217.71	221.23	12.89	13.42	268.44	-0.22	-0.208	30
14	225.00	233.63	7.35	7.55	189.24	0.20	0.192	30
16	239.71	242.60	21.94	8.34	222.26	0.08	0.223	28
18	222.21	224.72	11.51	10.08	230.38	-0.03	-0.029	29
20	243.00	240.65	18.92	21.78	239.43	0.01	0.004	26
22	274.67	273.30	31.72	31.78	83.19	0.69	0.691	27

SPHEE

October 1990 Rome-Roquetes MUF(3000)F2

LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0	15.35	14.63	2.09	2.15	2.76	0.77	0.751	26
2	14.98	14.62	2.12	2.26	1.31	0.89	0.832	26
4	14.22	14.15	2.39	2.50	1.03	0.92	0.884	26
6	14.85	16.10	2.39	2.23	5.86	0.69	0.740	25
8	33.23	33.25	4.04	3.76	8.90	0.73	0.786	26
10	37.32	36.17	5.26	4.92	4.26	0.86	0.915	27
12	37.16	35.68	4.75	3.52	11.49	0.65	0.879	30
14	36.16	34.86	3.21	2.90	5.74	0.81	0.891	30
16	37.24	32.78	3.81	4.14	22.02	0.29	0.266	28
18	30.97	27.90	3.75	2.94	11.77	0.52	0.665	29
20	22.51	21.70	2.76	3.93	-1.28	1.02	0.716	26
22	17.44	16.71	2.76	3.07	2.13	0.84	0.750	27

	Octobe	er 1990	Dour	rbes-Roo	quetes 	F0F2		
LT	×	ÿ	Sx	Sy	ь0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	5.11 4.83 4.42 4.59 8.79 10.87 11.53 11.13 10.77 8.96 6.56 5.30	8.15 7.18	0.67 0.78 0.68 1.35 2.09 1.85 1.65 1.09	1.36	1.97 2.08 3.41 3.93 5.77 6.65 6.06 9.24 6.70 1.52	0.06 0.16 0.86	0.778 0.903 0.866 0.825 0.058 0.278 0.672	23 24 24 23 23 26 25 23 25 23 24
	Octobe	er 1990	Dour	bes-Roo	quetes	H`F		
LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	314.25 316.75 305.38 255.27 231.82 229.00 230.96 228.28 230.71 234.81 255.13 291.38	296.08 294.63 283.08 259.38 231.13 226.78 221.08 234.40 343.58 224.70 240.13 275.75	28.35 64.89 25.62 8.84 12.34 19.74 9.57 16.19 14.79 28.31	41.81 35.67 48.44 22.50 10.61 9.29 14.44 6.79 7.34 10.46 22.35 31.65	63.94 124.50 61.75 150.26 236.36 224.51 217.24 212.85 153.01 196.30	0.82 0.73 0.52 0.77 0.35 -0.04 -0.01 0.08 0.13 0.31 0.17 0.67	0.700 0.579 0.696 0.881 0.290 -0.056 -0.020 0.106 0.294 0.432 0.218 0.845	24 24 24 24 23 23 26 25 24 27 23 24
ı <del></del> 1	Octobe	r 1990	Dour	bes-Roo	luetes	MUF(30	)00)F2	<del></del> ,
LT	x	_ Y	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20	13.09 12.06 11.55 15.60 29.52 34.22 35.28 34.15 32.91 26.33	14.92 14.77 14.25 16.02 32.88 35.59 35.48 34.88 32.58 27.80	2.27 2.01 2.58 3.07 5.56 7.32 6.34 6.28 5.20 3.38 3.53	2.44 2.36 2.57 2.25 3.89 5.08 3.68 3.16 4.13 2.98	3.86 3.45 4.56 7.53 15.66 14.40 17.63 19.74 27.44 16.09 4.06	0.84 0.94 0.84 0.54 0.58 0.62 0.51 0.44 0.16	0.785 0.800 0.842 0.742 0.834 0.893 0.871 0.880 0.197 0.504	24 24 24 23 23 26 25 24 27 23

18.25

14.29

20 22

21.77

16.93

3.53

3.17

4.15

3.08

0.97

0.86

4.06

4.61

23

24

0.823

0.888

	November 1990			Rome-Do	ourbes	F0F2		
LT	x	y	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	4.52 4.59 4.43 4.23 9.87 12.14 12.29 11.88 11.10 6.79 5.20 4.46	4.14 4.16 3.80 3.43 8.45 11.07 12.00 11.50 10.41 6.68 4.59 4.07	0.58 0.51 0.61 0.59 1.11 1.04 1.12 1.10 1.35 1.31 0.94 0.80	0.73 0.68 0.82 0.53 1.16 1.37 1.14 1.22 1.24 1.28 0.82 0.77	-0.48 -0.42 -0.16 0.92 0.81 4.59 2.25 0.23 2.28 0.90 1.21 0.35	1.02 1.00 0.89 0.59 0.77 0.53 0.79 0.95 0.73 0.85 0.65	0.814 0.747 0.658 0.669 0.737 0.406 0.784 0.851 0.803 0.869 0.752 0.864	27 28 29 29 28 28 28 28 28 29 29 29
ı <del></del>	Novembe	er 1990		Rome-Do	ourbes	H`F		······································
LT	x	_ y	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	285.45 281.69 271.45 259.66 221.89 221.14 223.71 229.29 227.14 219.52 249.10 280.55	309.45 304.14 284.48 258.97 222.64 220.79 223.68 227.75 212.29 226.76 259.21 293.59	32.21 23.30 34.04 32.31 7.14 8.28 9.64 7.37 7.78 16.08 29.42 33.51	55.31 43.59 46.00 39.95 10.53 5.34 9.83 6.75 7.78 28.70 46.03 24.70	397.76 14.41 100.34 116.94 40.52 232.87 261.35 213.20 202.17 250.40 -13.42 207.45	-0.31 1.03 0.68 0.55 0.82 -0.05 -0.17 0.06 0.04 -0.11 1.09 0.31	-0.180 0.550 0.502 0.442 0.556 -0.085 -0.165 0.069 0.045 -0.060 0.700 0.417	29 29 29 28 28 28 28 28 29 29
ı <del></del>	Novembe	er 1990		Rome-Do	ourbes	MUF(30	000)F2	<del></del> ,
LT	<del>_</del> x	_ y	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	12.56 12.89 12.72 11.70 31.22 38.80 38.78 36.22 36.03 22.42 16.11 12.61	11.05 10.90 10.43 10.45 30.31 36.92 38.42 36.47 31.98 19.99 12.83 10.95	1.76 1.50 1.90 1.65 3.07 3.12 2.86 2.51 3.28 4.23 3.02 2.12	1.91 1.83 2.50 1.49 4.21 4.36 2.86 3.15 3.76 4.43 2.47 2.18	2.45 0.17 1.68 6.42 7.35 31.40 12.23 1.80 1.16 5.59 4.19 1.76	0.68 0.83 0.69 0.34 0.74 0.14 0.68 0.96 0.86 0.64 0.54	0.630 0.681 0.524 0.380 0.537 0.102 0.675 0.765 0.747 0.613 0.654 0.710	28 29 29 28 28 28 28 29 29

100 (1880) 100 (1880)

November	1990	Rome-Roquetes	F0F2
November	1990	Rome-Roquetes	F0F2

1.	_	_	_	_					
LJ	'  x	Y	Sx	Sy	ь0	b1	r	N	
	+	t	t		+	<del> </del>	+	t	
	4.61	4.92	0.48	0.65	-0.28	1.13	0.827	6	
2	4.77	5.01	0.59	0.65	0.37	0.97	0.888	6	
4	4.40	4.55	0.14	0.65	-2.74	1.66	0.363	6	
1 6	4.13	4.15	0.37	0.52	0.12	0.98	0.688	6	1
۱٤		9.05	0.24	0.94	-25.09	3.49	0.886	6	
10	12.25	10.45	0.62	1.66	23.64	-1.08	-0.404	5	
12	12.11	11.41	0.58	0.23	13.62	-0.18	-0.452	6	
14	12.08	11.01	0.47	1.21	-12.10	1.91	0.749	5	
16	12.22	9.91	0.41	1.25	-5.37	1.25	0.410	5	
118		7.05	0.37	0.32	3.08	0.56	0.640	5	
20		5.11	0.23	0.88	23.25	-3.52	-0.906	5	
22		4.30	0.33	0.96	-4.89	2.02	0.690	5	

November 1990 Rome-Roquetes H'F

LT	x	Ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
o	289.00	295.00	34.66	17.09	202.03	0.32	0.652	6
2	289.00	271.50	27.21	36.83	426.77	-0.54	-0.397	6
4	261.00	264.00	21.72	33.27	250.72	0.05	0.033	6
6	257.00	250.83	21.27	26.19	-36.73	1.12	0.909	6
8	223.00	237.00	7.01	5.14	139.10	0.44	0.599	6
10	213.60	222.20	5.37	9.47	240.00	-0.08	-0.047	5
12	222.00	225.83	9.30	27.32	6.92	0.99	0.336	6
14	228.00	236.80	8.49	8.07	46.80	0.83	0.876	5
16	230.40	217.80	6.84	18.86	273.92	-0.24	-0.088	5
18	219.60	206.80	15.65	10.38	201.96	0.02	0.033	5
20	237.60	245.00	27.03	51.55	-149.54	1.66	0.871	5
22	272.37	259.40	20.16	37.38	281.74	-0.08	-0.044	5

November 1990

Rome-Roquetes MUF(3000)F2

LT	-x	- Y	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0	12.48	13.38	1.39	1.56	4.34	0.72	ľ	6
2	13.67	14.03	2.03	2.08	2.28	0.86	0.840	6
4	12.85	13.87	1.05	2.26	-4.54	1.43	0.667	6
6	11.20	11.77	1.34	1.28	6.87	0.44	0.458	6
8	31.33	31.67	1.82	1.94	11.20	0.65	0.610	6
10	40.14	35.28	2.50	3.20	66.96	-0.79	-0.616	5
12	38.57	36.43	2.29	0.90	34.96	0.04	0.097	6
14	37.12	34.88	1.28	1.15	13.89	0.57	0.631	5
16	39.50	35.56	1.26	2.96	26.65	0.23	0.096	5
18	24.14	22.12	0.84	1.68	7.54	0.60	0.300	5
20	16.06	15.70	0.78	2.66	58.86	-2.69	-0.791	5
22	13.04	12.86	0.77	1.38	-5.38	1.40	0.781	5

	Novembe	er 1990	Dour	bes-Roc	quetes	FOF2		
LT	×	Ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	4.23 4.19 4.08 3.45 8.33 10.49 11.66 11.31 10.62 7.14 4.92 4.04	4.76 5.01 4.55 4.15 9.05 10.45 11.41 11.01 9.91 7.05 5.11 4.30	0.54 0.52 0.29 0.29 0.74 1.36 0.88 0.56 0.49 0.66 0.57	0.59 0.65 0.65 0.52 0.94 1.66 0.23 1.21 1.25 0.32 0.88 0.96	5.75 7.20	0.97 1.04 1.44 -0.20 0.38 1.20 0.23 0.01 -0.47 0.18 -0.43 1.76		5666656555555
,	Novembe	er 1990	Dour	rbes-Roo	quetes	H`F		
LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	308.00 293.67 268.17 254.00 225.00 216.80 220.67 233.00 210.40 217.80 239.00 294.40	295.00 271.50 264.00 250.83 237.00 222.20 225.83 236.80 217.80 206.80 245.00 259.40	28.11 16.10 31.52 26.21 12.65 2.77 13.34 2.74 9.29 8.98 12.45 13.22	17.09 36.83 33.27 26.19 5.14 9.47 27.32 8.07 18.86 10.38 51.55 37.38	149.58 154.52 312.21 4.52 173.72 727.60 224.68 19.33 174.28 26.11 347.15 198.26	0.47 0.40 -0.18 0.97 0.28 -2.33 0.01 0.93 0.21 0.83 -0.43 0.21	0.174 -0.170 0.970 0.692 -0.683 0.003 0.317 0.102 0.718 -0.103	666665655555
	Novembe	er 1990	Dour	bes-Roo	quetes	MUF(30	000)F2	
LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4	11.45 11.40 11.47	13.38 14.03 13.87	1.44 1.37 1.75	1.56 2.08 2.26	2.98 -0.45 12.99	0.91 1.27 0.08	0.840 0.839 0.059	6 6 6

0.33

0.64

0.30

-0.60

-1.33

0.26

0.81

-0.05

-0.36

15.84

21.84

13.06

25.20

56.98 79.73

16.22 16.38 4.11

0.669

0.984

0.553

-0.692

-0.440

-0.021

0.293

0.797

-0.261

11.38

29.95

34.84

37.27

36.58 33.30

22.49 13.94

10.82

11.77

31.67

35.28

36.43

34.88

35.56

22.12

15.70

12.86

0.93

3.97

4.94

1.66

1.31

0.98

1.88

1.18

1.36

1.28

1.94

3.20

0.90

1.15

2.96

1.68

2.66

1.38

6

8

10

12

14 16

18

20

January 1991 Rome-Dourbes H'F

LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
oi	286.29	304.83	28.00	30.72	141.97	0.57	0.518	30
2	290.20	315.27	22.14	28.65	298.36	0.06	0.045	30
4	277.80	292.63	25.17	40.20	28.40	0.95	0.596	30
6	265.53	268.73	35.66	52.82	100.16	0.63	0.429	30
8	221.60	219.80	8.33	14.47	48.18	0.77	0.446	30
10	228.21	221.79	9.00	6.95	259.72	-0.17	-0.215	29
12	223.86	220.69	7.01	4.54	210.15	0.05	0.073	29
14	226.55	227.14	9.71	8.09	219.43	0.03	0.041	29
16	224.14	220.82	8.20	15.79	292.10	-0.32	-0.165	28
18	223.58	224.00	12.57	16.07	253.36	-0.13	-0.103	29
20	246.31	257.45	27.84	27.75	211.12	0.19	0.189	29
22	282.67	292.70	32.11	32.72	190.22	0.36	0.356	27

January 1991 Rome-Dourbes MUF(3000)F2

LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16	11.33 11.57 11.58 11.14 27.68 38.44 36.69 33.77 31.81	9.99 9.62 9.46 9.68 27.82 37.89 37.61 36.01	1.88 1.36 1.22 2.03 2.46 3.70 3.23 1.95 2.14	1.30 1.22 1.76 1.70 2.76 3.33 2.46 1.89 2.67	4.79 7.59 2.54 6.51 7.66 26.29 26.61 19.31 27.58	0.46 0.18 0.60 0.28 0.73 0.30 0.30 0.49 0.06	0.663 0.196 0.415 0.340 0.650 0.334 0.393 0.511	30 30 30 30 30 30 28 29 29 28
18 20 22	24.18 15.15 11.84	20.76 12.03 10.36	3.26 2.66 2.97	3.11 2.68 2.16	7.23 2.36 4.22	0.56 0.64 0.52	0.587 0.635 0.711	28 29 27

	Janua	cy 1991		Rome-Roo	quetes	F0F2		
LT	×	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	4.22 4.27 4.18 3.88 9.52 11.86 11.75 11.25 10.15 8.21 5.57 4.98	4.47 4.48 3.97 3.94 9.03 11.56 11.75 10.60 7.93 6.84 5.63 4.76	0.55 0.44 0.40 0.62 0.78 1.22 0.88 0.68 0.69 0.90 0.75 1.03	0.72 0.61 0.49 0.55 1.17 1.06 0.65 1.03 1.23 0.75 0.61	0.59 -0.45 2.69 -2.18 2.19 6.35 -3.45 9.61 2.33 2.06	1.16 0.91 1.06 0.32 1.18 0.79 0.46 1.25 -0.17 0.55 0.64 0.42	0.660 0.866 0.360 0.785 0.906 0.622 0.826 -0.093 0.657 0.789	9 9 9 8 8 9 10 11 10
. —	Januar	y 1991	F	Rome-Roo	quetes	H`F	-	, <del></del> ,
LT	x	y Y	Зx	Sy	ъ0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	266.00 290.67 282.67 277.33 228.00 224.67 232.80 229.64 230.10 238.20 271.80	287.22 297.67 278.56 274.56 224.38 231.67 231.89 235.20 243.00 232.20 245.10 268.10	26.15 21.86 34.53 27.95 7.17 5.29 7.21 5.51 6.62 13.71 16.98 21.73	22.01 35.35 34.28 26.35 18.29 7.75 9.28 7.42 4.00 17.15 14.23 21.47	166.67 187.15 30.02 60.46 212.97 25.05 147.62 238.26 214.72 -3.32 178.86 235.23	0.45 0.38 0.88 0.77 0.05 0.92 0.37 -0.01 0.12 1.02 0.28 0.12	0.235 0.885 0.819 0.020 0.628 0.289 -0.010 0.204 0.818 0.332	9 9 9 8 9 10 11 10
, <del></del>	Januar	у 1991	F	come-Roc	quetes	MUF(30	000)F2	
LT	x	y Y	Sx	Sy	ъ0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6	12.09 11.86 11.53 10.82	11.98 12.13 11.20 10.66	1.99 1.33 0.91 1.82	1.56 2.02 1.16 1.41	5.84 3.23 1.28 6.42	0.51 0.75 0.86 0.39	0.651 0.496 0.674 0.507	9 9 9

LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0	12.09	11.98	1.99	1.56	5.84	0.51	0.651	9
2	11.86	12.13	1.33	2.02	3.23	0.75	0.496	9
4	11.53	11.20	0.91	1.16	1.28	0.86	0.674	9
6	10.82	10.66	1.82	1.41	6.42	0.39	0.507	9
8	29.71	31.10	2.70	3.23	3.08	0.94	0.790	8
10	36.67	36.07	3.87	2.97	10.22	0.70	0.920	9
12	35.49	34.31	2.58	1.19	35.84	-0.04	-0.094	9
14	32.90	31.64	1.65	1.67	13.93	0.54	0.533	10
16	31.49	27.66	0.85	2.54	101.34	-2.34	-0.788	11
18	25.61	22.30	2.12	2.34	3.93	0.72	0.650	10
20	17.35	16.87	2.35	1.53	10.00	0.40	0.609	10
22	14.35	13.48	3.23	2.94	7.99	0.38	0.420	10

	Janua	ry 1991	Dou	cbes-Roo	quetes	F0F2		
LT	×	ÿ	Sx	Sy	p0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	3.78 3.58 3.37 3.17 8.17 11.66 11.89 11.33 10.12 7.46 5.04 4.52	4.47 4.48 3.97 3.94 9.03 11.56 11.75 10.60 7.93 6.83 5.63 4.63	0.44 0.31 0.46 0.58 1.11 1.40 1.46 0.48 1.13 0.80 0.87 0.86	0.72 0.61 0.49 0.55 1.17 1.06 0.65 1.03 1.23 0.80 0.61 0.75	1.40 1.02 4.69 4.18 1.28 8.67 7.12 -7.07 8.05 4.48 2.67 2.69	0.81 0.97 -0.21 -0.08 0.95 0.25 0.39 1.56 -0.01 0.31 0.59 0.43		9 9 8 8 9 10 11 9
	Januai	ry 1991	Dour	bes-Roo	quetes	H`F		
LT	×	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	303.56 333.00 302.78 295.00 229.00 224.78 223.44 228.30 219.73 225.78 260.70 282.22	287.22 297.67 278.56 274.56 224.38 231.67 231.89 235.20 243.00 230.22 245.10 269.78	•	22.01 35.35 34.28 26.35 18.29 7.75 9.28 7.42 4.00 16.94 14.23 22.06	130.77 34.54 171.83 242.03 435.47 304.05 62.38 271.00 227.05 135.29 167.24 114.52	0.52 0.79 0.35 0.11 -0.92 -0.32 0.76 -0.16 0.07 0.42 0.30 0.55	•	9 9 9 9 10 11 9
LT	x		Sx	sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16	10.22 9.26 9.12 9.28 30.03 37.87 37.49 35.13 29.63	11.98 12.13 11.20 10.66 31.10 36.07 34.31 31.64 27.66	1.22 0.56 1.49 1.75 3.70 3.87 2.36 2.00 3.07	1.56 2.02 1.16 1.41 3.23 2.97 1.19 1.67 2.54	4.62 -4.59 12.77 9.30 13.83 33.58 26.40 18.28 37.09	0.72 1.81 -0.17 0.15 0.58 0.07 0.21 0.38 -0.32	0.565 0.505 -0.220 0.181 0.659 0.086 0.419 0.455 -0.385	9 9 9 9 8 9 9

2.86 3.04 2.45

22.11 16.87

12.84

22.77 13.97

12.02

18

20 22 2.40 1.53 2.28 10.02 11.54 8.35

0.53 0.38

0.37

0.633 0.759 0.401

9 10

LT	_ x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	<b>b</b> 0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16	6.04 5.86 5.87 5.07 10.66 12.81 13.31 12.73	5.42 5.18 4.84 4.12 9.32 12.81 13.44 12.69 11.85	1.01 0.98 0.99 1.30 0.83 0.82 0.44 0.57	0.89 0.84 0.96 1.00 1.07 0.92 0.95 0.83	1.33 1.02 0.03 0.60 2.69 7.39 4.70 2.27 5.15	0.68 0.71 0.82 0.69 0.62 0.42 0.66 0.82	0.773 0.824 0.850 0.902 0.479 0.380 0.301 0.564 0.509	19 20 21 21 21 20 19 19
18 20 22	9.78 7.67 6.37	10.08 6.71 5.81	0.74 1.18 0.95	1.05 1.14 0.89	1.53 1.21 0.80	0.87 0.72 0.79	0.614 0.747 0.835	20 21 20

February 1991 Rome-Dourbes H'F

LT	×	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0	285.42	303.15	42.10	48.08	31.90	0.95	0.832	20
2	299.43	314.57	35.59	37.32	76.03	0.80	0.760	21
4	280.29	280.71	22.62	26.40	154.14	0.45	0.387	21
6	249.14	259.48	28.56	34.50	5.54	1.02	0.844	21
8	224.57	224.10	8.18	9.29	243.10	-0.08	-0.074	21
10	221.71	221.00	4.83	5.80	89.76	0.59	0.493	21
12	225.00	221.93	9.44	5.04	237.67	-0.07	-0.131	20
14	225.00	225.30	6.31	4.14	187.80	0.17	0.254	20
16	232.80	226.60	5.71	7.31	185.09	0.18	0.139	20
18	229.43	221.05	12.57	7.19	245.97	-0.11	-0.190	21
20	234.00	234.38	13.15	17.79	120.22	0.49	0.360	21
22	259.80	270.95	22.20	40.04	-33.13	1.17	0.649	20

February 1991 Rome-Dourbes MUF(3000)F2

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LT	×	ÿ	Sx	Sy	ъ0	b1	r	N
0	16.46	14.09	2.97	2.54	2.88	0.68	0.796	20
2	15.76	13.37	3.04	2.49	3.24	0.64	0.784	21
4	16.31	13.22	2.78	2.80	1.41	0.72	0.720	21
6	14.56	12.29	3.64	3.33	1.16	0.76	0.835	21
8	33.31	33.53	2.81	3.14	11.36	0.67	0.596	21
10	39.78	40.83	2.54	2.79	44.40	-0.09	-0.082	20
12	40.14	40.57	1.58	1.59	27.75	0.32	0.319	18
14	37.37	38.52	1.55	1.73	16.25	0.60	0.535	18
16	36.54	36.85	2.10	1.93	17.18	0.54	0.585	19
18	30.94	29.67	1.76	3.07	-3.25	1.06	0.609	19
20	23.96	20.36	3.31	3.11	5.64	0.61	0.655	21
22	18.03	16.18	2.52	3.28	-1.98	1.01	0.776	20

LT	$\bar{x}$	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20	5.94 5.90 5.77 5.04 10.55 12.74 13.26 12.75 12.07 9.77 7.82	5.90 5.89 5.74 4.76 9.81 12.83 13.06 12.20 9.90 7.44 6.55	0.82 0.95 0.90 1.10 0.88 0.57 0.66 0.76 0.70	0.70 1.21 0.91 0.95 1.44 1.11 0.91 0.63 1.56 1.09 0.76	1.69 0.45 1.87 1.10 -2.55 1.74 1.69 7.18 4.07 1.48 4.71	0.71 0.92 0.67 0.73 1.17 0.87 0.86 0.39 0.48 0.61	0.826 0.720 0.660 0.848 0.717 0.653 0.536 0.415 0.235 0.390 0.375	25 25 25 25 25 27 27 27 27 28 27

February 1991 Rome-Roquetes H'F

LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0	286.53	288.30	37.68	34.56	80.07	0.73	0.792	27
2	298.56	299.96	33.37	28.74	124.74	0.59	0.681	25
4	285.12	276.52	26.95	23.21	116.25	0.56	0.653	25
6	253.68	254.36	29.78	30.96	28.20	0.89	0.857	25
8	224.88	226.16	9.35	15.33	188.14	0.17	0.103	25
10	222.00	225.57	4.32	7.45	183.29	0.19	0.110	28
12	225.64	229.07	8.38	6.26	142.84	0.38	0.512	28
14	225.21	234.18	5.53	4.84	196.06	0.17	0.194	28
16	234.00	237.68	5.42	5.21	134.86	0.44	0.456	28
18	229.71	232.53	11.53	10.46	189.68	0.19	0.206	28
20	234.43	236.04	11.65	14.32	84.54	0.65	0.526	28
22	258.67	262.78	20.20	31.24	-41.78	1.18	0.761	27

February 1991 Rome-Roquetes MUF(3000)F2

LT	×	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2	16.44	16.64	2.81	2.77	4.10	0.76	0.774	27
	15.58	16.03	2.68	3.40	0.78	0.98	0.770	25
4	16.04	16.54	2.72	3.07	4.08	0.78	0.689	25
6	14.34	13.69	3.15	3.02	1.76	0.83	0.867	25
8	32.91	33.01	2.87	2.72	12.84		0.646	25
10	39.55	39.76	2.59	2.64	13.33	0.67	0.656	27
12	39.81	39.05	1.58	1.80	3.67	0.89	0.777	26
14	37.02	35.82	1.78	1.77	11.20	0.67	0.668	26
16	35.98	32.63	2.18	2.40	26.62	0.17	0.152	26
18	30.87	25.99	1.76		9.27	0.54	0.324	26
20	24.33 18.03	22.18 18.03	3.40 2.63	2.60 2.83	9.81 4.50	0.51 0.75	0.666	28 27

	Februar	ry 1991	Dou	bes-Roo	quetes	F0F2		
LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	<b>р</b> 0	b1	r	N
0   2   4   6   8   10   12   14   16   18   20   22	5.34 5.18 4.88 4.11 9.21 12.74 13.43 12.69 11.85 10.02 6.71 5.81	5.88 5.86 5.80 4.71 9.76 12.92 13.03 12.09 9.94 7.47 6.64 6.06		0.77 1.21 0.93 0.98 1.50 1.04 0.82 0.80 1.67 1.19 0.57 0.85	2.54 -0.45 2.96 1.59 3.30 10.23 8.69 6.81 -4.14 3.45 5.62 2.57	0.63 1.22 0.58 0.76 0.70 0.21 0.32 0.42 1.19 0.40 0.15 0.60	0.686 0.864 0.550 0.769 0.492 0.193 0.368 0.417 0.381 0.354 0.301 0.648	17 18 19 19 21 20 20 20 21 21
LT	<del>-</del>	$\overline{y}$	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	305.42 314.11 281.32 259.89 222.95 221.00 221.93 225.30 226.60 221.05 234.38 271.53	•		37.55 31.24 23.64 32.13 15.35 8.39 6.49 4.86 5.73 8.85 14.29 37.18	67.07 82.40 79.75 37.17 121.92 207.72 225.19 212.43 156.18 78.07 117.32 52.16	0.74 0.69 0.69 0.83 0.48 0.08 0.01 0.09 0.36 0.69 0.51 0.78	0.453 0.563 0.631 0.856	19 19 19 19 19 21 20 20 21 21
LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	14.08 13.35 13.21 12.23 33.27 40.81 40.41 38.63 36.88 29.64 20.36 16.21	16.43 16.43 16.91 13.68 33.23 40.25 39.47 35.96 32.74 26.06 22.29 17.93	2.61 2.53 2.73 3.30 3.19 2.72 1.62 1.68 1.89 2.99 3.11 3.36	2.99 3.60 3.23 3.34 2.78 2.29 1.84 2.09 2.48 3.18 2.45 3.22	2.42 0.06 5.31 3.86 20.50 52.75 23.28 13.99 14.73 9.98 15.64 4.37	0.99 1.23 0.88 0.80 0.38 -0.31 0.40 0.57 0.49 0.54 0.33 0.84	0.871 0.863 0.741 0.795 0.439 -0.364 0.353 0.457 0.371 0.510 0.415 0.873	19 19 19 19 21 20 20 21 21

	Marc	h 1991		Rome-Do	ourbes	F0F2		
LT	$\overline{\mathbf{x}}$	ÿ	Sx	Sy	ъ0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	7.66 7.37 6.67 6.48 11.02 13.06 13.48 13.24 12.82 11.45 9.46 8.42	6.34 5.74 5.30 5.45 9.17 11.37 12.45 12.28 11.72 11.16 8.26 6.83	1.00 0.89 0.81 1.05 1.73 1.47 1.30 0.91 0.62 0.97 0.63 1.02	1.35 1.07 1.11 0.91 1.91 2.07 1.86 1.40 0.87 0.93 0.88 1.19	-2.73 -0.78 -2.62 1.15 -0.37 -1.71 -0.97 -2.71 -1.59 6.51 5.81 -0.01	1.19 0.89 1.19 0.66 0.87 1.00 1.00 1.13 1.04 0.41 0.26 0.81		26 27 27 27 28 29 29 28 27 27
	Marc	h 1991		Rome-Do	ourbes	H`F		
LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	ъ0	b1	r	N
0 2	300.89 298.67	326.11 323.85	34.60	67.15 44.26	-23.08 22.93	1.16	0.915 0.738	27 27

	!	<b>^</b>	1	UA	L ZZ	20	21	-	-*	ı
	+				r					l
	0	300.89	326.11	52.93	67.15	-23.08	1.16	0.915	27	l
	2	298.67	323.85	34.60	44.26	22.93	1.01	0.738	27	l
	4	303.33	320.48	44.51	73.46	-74.72	1.30	0.789	27	l
	6	276.67	261.52	38.07	27.39	102.28	0.58	0.800	27	l
ı	8	233.56	234.15	7.79	10.08	104.29	0.56	0.430	27	Į
	10	222.00	225.11	7.30	8.67	227.88	-0.01	-0.011	28	ĺ
ļ	12	222.83	223.10	12.39	9.66	189.03	0.15	0.196	29	ĺ
	14	227.59	233.91	7.84	18.57	110.02	0.54	0.230	29	ĺ
	16	236.79	235.96	5.29	5.82	259.56	-0.10	-0.091	28	ĺ
-	18	244.07	234.04	15.41	12.48	108.80	0.51	0.634	28	ĺ
-	20	245.79	248.75	24.14	19.15	141.62	0.44	0.549	28	ĺ
	22	265.78	292.31	23.35	53.03	-18.45	1.17	0.515	27	
	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		

March 1991 Rome-Dourbes MUF(3000)F2

LT	x	<u>y</u>	Sx	Sy	ъ0	b1	r	N
0	19.66	16.18	3.48	3.78	-2.70	0.96	0.883	27
2	18.98	14.56	2.93	3.56	-5.16	1.04	0.855	27
4	17.15	13.56	3.01	3.35	-2.76	0.95	0.854	27
6	17.24	17.36	3.33	3.61	3.17	0.82	0.759	27
8	32.79	29.51	5.66	6.93	-1.48	0.95	0.771	27
10	38.14	34.44	5.72	6.06	2.34	0.84	0.795	28
12	38.20	35.35	4.38	5.21	-1.36	0.96	0.806	29
14	36.58	34.56	3.61	4.46	-4.84	1.08	0.873	29
16	35.73	33.78	2.54	3.89	-10.78	1.25	0.815	28
18	34.51	31.91	3.06	3.07	10.80	0.61	0.609	27
20	26.86	23.10	2.15	3.03	6.27	0.63	0.444	28
22	23.30	18.78	3.16	3.61	-1.75	0.88	0.771	26

	March 1991		F	Rome-Roo	quetes	F0F2		
LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	7.77 7.46 6.73 6.59 11.13 13.11 13.45 13.26 12.85 11.45 9.47 8.47	6.17 7.24 6.29 6.38 10.60 12.77 13.37 12.76 11.35 8.82 7.05 6.71	1.06 0.96 0.83 1.08 1.68 1.43 1.29 0.91 0.63 0.94 0.61	1.98 1.15 1.43 1.17 1.94 1.80 1.40 1.36 1.26 1.69 0.71		1.12 0.97 1.34 0.91 0.91 1.08 0.88 1.30 1.06 0.75 0.21 0.17	0.600 0.808 0.774 0.835 0.790 0.857 0.804 0.867 0.533 0.415 0.182 0.237	29 28 28 29 30 30 29 29 29 28 29
	Marc	ch 1991	F	Rome-Roc	quetes	H`F		
LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	ъ0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	300.62 295.66 300.21 274.97 232.80 222.20 223.20 228.21 237.52 243.93 245.60 267.52	306.03 306.17 306.07 267.90 239.50 233.53 232.07 240.12 247.97 249.03 257.33 278.79	52.41 35.17 45.59 36.95 7.78 7.30 12.35 8.09 5.20 15.07 23.63 23.10	60.97 34.09 61.09 35.20 23.12 13.52 21.50 25.74 22.18 16.86 19.71 32.29	25.30 63.81 -18.57 86.19 -14.93 358.97 285.50 489.88 805.81 130.59 197.13 16.40	0.93 0.82 1.08 0.66 1.09 -0.56 -0.24 -1.09 -2.35 0.49 0.25	0.803 0.846 0.807 0.694 0.368 -0.305 -0.137 -0.344 -0.551 0.434 0.294 0.702	29 29 28 29 30 30 29 29 30 29
	Marc	h 1991	F	lome-Roc	quetes	MUF (30	000)F2	

LT	<u>_</u>	y y	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0	20.03	17.88	3.59	6.10	-9.57	1.37	0.807	29
2	19.46	19.51	3.26	4.17	-2.30	1.12	0.875	29
4	17.40	16.91	3.08	4.44	-4.61	1.24	0.858	28
6	17.53	18.18	3.37	4.01	0.62	1.00	0.843	29
8	32.78	32.26	5.48	6.77	-2.80	1.07	0.866	30
10	38.32	37.06	5.55	5.93	1.19	0.94	0.876	30
12	38.07	36.86	4.27	4.67	-0.38	0.98	0.895	30
14	36.49	34.66	3.63	4.21	-4.82	1.08	0.932	29
16	35.67	33.58	2.51	3.43	-8.45	1.18	0.863	29
18	34.41	29.83	2.98	4.50	0.51	0.85	0.565	28
20	26.82	22.89	2.08	2.43	11.58	0.42	0.362	30
22	23.30	20.86	3.07	3.06	7.81	0.56	0.561	28

	Marc	-II 1991		.bes-Roc		r OF 2		
LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	6.29 5.63 5.20 5.44 9.12 11.46 12.51 12.34 11.74 11.17 8.18 6.69	6.13 7.15 6.17 6.32 10.32 12.72 13.39 12.76 11.35 8.84 7.00 6.52	1.05 1.14 0.91 1.89 2.05 1.91 1.43 0.90 0.95 0.93 1.22	1.15 1.45 1.19 1.98 1.89 1.45 1.40 1.33 1.78 0.67 1.08	1.30 2.67 0.78 0.82 3.57 4.94 6.00 2.74 0.66 2.76 5.96 4.44	0.91 0.54 0.13 0.31	0.177	26 26 26 27 28 27 27 27 26 26 27 27
, <del></del> -	Marc	h 1991	Dour	bes-Roc		H`F		
LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	ъ0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	328.07 325.59 324.23 261.15 233.82 225.67 222.93 234.54 235.81 233.65 249.26 295.94	310.04 309.38 268.07 240.25 233.07 232.00 239.83 248.19 249.00 256.44	43.51 73.53 27.62 10.04 8.30 9.79 19.11 6.02 12.77 19.32 54.08	32.71 62.14 36.46 23.77 14.19 22.12 26.64 23.44 17.78 20.59 33.35	60.53 89.80 49.95 43.39 198.48 176.70 357.35 189.59 110.78 77.91 103.48 144.44	0.76 0.68 0.80 0.86 0.18 0.25 -0.56 0.21 0.58 0.73 0.61 0.44	0.814 0.900 0.947 0.652 0.075 0.146 -0.249 0.154 0.150 0.526 0.576 0.721	27 27 26 27 28 27 28 27 26 26 27 27
LT	<u>-</u>	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	15.98 14.37 13.29 17.39 29.41 34.68 35.45 34.66 33.90 31.95 23.05 18.09	17.26 19.02 16.39 17.80 31.68 37.00 36.89 34.72 33.64 29.86 22.85 20.04	3.81 3.58 3.45 3.63 6.82 6.04 5.28 4.61 4.02 3.13 3.08 4.18	6.03 4.04 4.38 3.85 6.88 6.25 4.83 4.36 3.62 4.72 2.48 4.03	-1.45 4.87 1.46 1.55 8.86 8.96 9.47 4.47 7.28 7.81 15.97 6.13	1.17 0.98 1.12 0.93 0.78 0.81 0.77 0.87 0.78 0.69 0.30 0.77	0.739 0.871 0.884 0.881 0.769 0.781 0.845 0.922 0.864 0.458 0.371 0.797	27 27 26 27 28 27 28 27 26 27 26 27

March 1991 Dourbes-Roquetes F0F2

	Apri	il 1991		Rome-Do	ourbes	F0F2		
LT	×	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	9.50		1.07 1.04 0.95 1.16 1.93 1.91 1.65 1.47 1.31 1.06 0.95 1.20	0.95	0.93 1.79	0.72	0.713	27 29 29 28 28 28 28 28 28 28
. —	Apri	1991		Rome-Do	ourbes	H`F		
LT	x	y y	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	303.72 295.03 279.93 254.14 228.93 224.14 226.22 227.78 236.46 260.50 252.86 277.93	310.28 311.62 247.86 236.34 234.54 228.26 232.26 241.46 251.46 252.39	25.93 18.98 24.49 13.47 7.82 10.48 28.33 8.72 7.79 24.73 18.81 25.46	24.14 23.13 21.69 14.60 15.47 43.57 15.38 8.03 8.01 12.24 13.58 26.08	131.85 56.00 199.40 132.96 106.80 455.41 196.38 180.28 258.64 211.24 147.38 102.33	0.60 0.86 0.40 0.45 0.57 -0.99 0.14 0.23 -0.07 0.15 0.42 0.69	0.646 0.707 0.453 0.417 0.286 -0.237 0.260 0.248 -0.071 0.312 0.575 0.671	29 29 29 29 28 27 28 28 28 28
	Apri	11 1991		Rome-Do	urbes	MUF(30	000)F2	

**M**illion

LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	ъ0	b1	r	N
0 2	21.81	17.74 16.03	3.20 3.20	3.48 3.03	-1.83 -2.29	0.90	0.823	29 29
4	18.15	14.30	2.97	2.80	0.54	0.76	0.806	29
6	22.63	21.38	3.35	3.62	5.27	0.71	0.657	29
8	29.61	25.32	6.36	4.37	8.70	0.56	0.816	29
10	31.90	27.79	6.07	4.83	5.35	0.70	0.885	28
12	33.55	29.74	4.83	4.76	0.29	0.88	0.890	28
14	32.42	28.71	4.49	4.63	-2.62	0.97	0.938	27
16	31.19	28.11	4.33	4.21	-0.06	0.90	0.929	28
18	31.20	29.10	3.42	3.76	1.50	0.88	0.804	28
20	26.57	23.84	2.93	3.06	5.31	0.70	0.667	28
	22.89	19.07	3.50	3.00	5.62	0.59	0.686	28

	Apri	11 1991	F	Rome-Roc	luetes	F0F2		
LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	8.26 7.79 6.78 7.98 10.35 11.70 12.42 11.97 11.35 10.97 9.19 8.43	6.27 6.48 5.96 7.85 10.25 11.06 11.65 11.40 10.27 7.81 6.42 5.61	1.18 1.13 1.02 1.15 2.34 2.21 1.96 1.59 1.36 1.21 0.99 1.27	1.73 1.65 1.81 0.88 1.92 1.75 2.15 1.65 1.58 0.83 1.89	2.27 -0.35 -1.52 5.14 3.12 2.89 0.74 0.46 2.95 2.80 5.01 0.18	0.48 0.88 1.10 0.34 0.69 0.70 0.88 0.91 0.65 0.46 0.15	0.329 0.598 0.622 0.445 0.837 0.879 0.801 0.883 0.557 0.348 0.183 0.432	20 20 20 19 17 18 19 18 20 20 20
, — —	Apri	1 1991	F	Rome-Roo	ruetes	H`F		
LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	301.20 299.40 282.30 255.58 228.83 224.00 230.53 227.05 237.00 262.10 252.00 275.70	311.29 310.60 301.05 251.32 235.78 238.44 247.59 248.84 248.40 254.65 243.65 305.15	26.73 20.22 23.40 15.30 8.96 10.08 32.39 9.22 9.03 28.21 19.56 24.81	38.02 27.07 28.02 17.95 11.79 25.83 44.53 18.35 11.25 14.74 21.00 34.42	62.74 33.07 195.71 95.97 129.06 69.54 -9.04 41.04 189.61 263.86 156.12 214.77	0.83 0.93 0.37 0.61 0.47 0.75 1.11 0.92 0.25 -0.04 0.35 0.33	0.580 0.693 0.312 0.518 0.355 0.294 0.810 0.460 0.199 -0.067 0.324 0.236	20 20 20 19 18 18 19 20 20 20
LT	<del>_</del> x	<u> </u>	Sx	sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	21.30 20.33 17.36 22.26 28.72 31.14 32.82 31.49 30.68 30.89 26.12 21.97	18.67 18.54 15.87 24.75 29.67 31.16 31.89 31.19 29.97 26.79 21.28 17.07	3.53 3.35 2.70 3.23 7.77 6.79 5.48 4.18 3.99 3.72 2.94 3.79	5.18 4.67 4.21 3.53 5.05 5.69 5.78 4.37 3.98 4.33 2.12 5.69	4.07 -4.43 -2.64 11.43 14.54 6.86 0.61 1.34 7.04 9.04 21.35 -2.51	0.69 1.13 1.07 0.60 0.53 0.78 0.95 0.95 0.75 0.57	0.467 0.810 0.683 0.548 0.811 0.930 0.904 0.907 0.749 0.495 -0.004 0.594	20 20 20 19 18 18 19 19 20 20 20

	April 1991		Dour	Dourbes-Roquetes				
LT	x	- Ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	6.77 6.14 5.16 6.85 8.43 10.04 10.88 10.25 10.23 9.94 8.53 7.14	6.22 6.46 5.96 7.80 10.25 11.06 11.71 11.45 10.27 7.86 6.46 5.60	•	1.84 1.69 1.86 0.87 1.92 1.75 2.19 1.70 1.63 1.58 0.85 1.99	0.22 1.72 0.49 5.56 -0.16 3.04 3.62 3.03 4.76 2.34 4.42 2.23	0.89 0.77 1.06 0.33 1.24 0.80 0.74 0.82 0.54 0.55 0.24 0.47	0.649 0.475 0.550 0.416 0.944 0.842 0.634 0.835 0.510 0.499 0.285 0.253	17 19 19 18 17 18 18 15 18 18
LT	<del>-</del> <del>x</del>	$\overline{y}$	Sx	Sy	<b>b</b> 0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	319.26 315.21 314.11 246.83 238.39 235.78 227.06 232.56 240.06 249.78 250.67 295.78	311.36 311.26 299.89 250.67 235.78 238.44 248.40 247.94 247.22 254.28 242.78 303.72	26.39 23.65 19.58 17.79 18.08 54.16 17.85 4.82 7.60 13.08 10.62 29.00	39.06 27.64 28.30 18.24 11.79 25.83 45.67 19.67 11.06 15.44 21.09 36.05	139.85 52.87 110.07 219.05 165.65 237.96 48.96 389.93 225.30 74.27 -68.22 90.43	0.54 0.82 0.60 0.13 0.29 0.00 0.88 -0.61 0.09 0.72 1.24 0.72	0.363 0.702 0.418 0.125 0.451 0.004 0.343 -0.150 0.063 0.610 0.625 0.580	19 19 19 18 18 18 18 18 16 18 18
LT	x	y y	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	16.89 15.24 13.52 21.29 24.95 27.51 29.33 28.03 28.11 29.14 23.56 18.52	18.66 18.38 15.78 24.69 29.67 31.16 32.06 31.23 30.16 26.97 21.31 17.02	3.67 3.17 2.85 3.67 5.11 5.49 5.15 4.37 4.62 3.94 3.10 3.27	5.32 4.74 4.31 3.62 5.05 5.69 5.90 4.67 4.16 4.20 2.20 6.01	1.45 2.33 4.13 8.54 6.71 6.45 6.84 7.89 11.67 8.16 13.21 2.36	1.02 1.05 0.86 0.76 0.92 0.90 0.86 0.83 0.66 0.65 0.34	0.702 0.704 0.570 0.768 0.932 0.865 0.751 0.778 0.729 0.605 0.484 0.430	19 19 19 18 18 18 18 16 18 18 18

	Ma	ay 1991		Rome-Do	ourbes	FOF2		
LT	×	ÿ	Sx	Sy	ъ0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	7.77 7.30 6.57 8.12 8.60 9.31 9.98 10.11 9.77 9.73 9.06 8.03	5.82 5.66 7.04 7.81 8.34 8.35 8.39 8.38 8.28		1.06	-0.16 -0.14 1.28 -0.45 1.67 0.45 -0.01	0.93 0.91 0.71 0.87 0.69 0.80 0.93	0.663 0.892 0.812 0.882 0.919 0.904 0.913 0.943 0.796 0.900	25 28 29 28 27 27 26 26 26 25
	Ma	ay 1991		Rome-Do	ourbes	H`F		
LT	x	y Y	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	310.29 306.64 306.00 256.86 234.67 228.00 232.60 237.69 245.86 273.64 271.21 295.92	322.18 300.76 248.57 229.19 228.46 234.81 239.31 245.16 255.65 252.74 282.64	17.76 36.53 14.88 15.90 20.92 35.33 20.09 14.73 16.36 30.07	31.79 22.72 21.67 11.84 24.71 44.36 32.25 26.48 15.95 22.15 25.94	172.95 42.01 176.65 157.23 154.36 264.71 185.27 48.82 201.15 184.96 164.34 197.21	•	0.511 0.652 0.244 0.428 -0.135 0.170 0.499 0.100 0.265 0.443 0.495	28 29 28 27 26 27 26 25 26 27 25
ı — T	Ma	ay 1991		Rome-Do	ourbes	MUF(30	000)F2	<sub>1</sub>
LT	_ x	<u>-</u> У	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N 
0   2   4   6   8   10   12   14   16   18   20   22	20.00 18.98 17.09 22.73 23.48 24.07 26.17 27.27 26.70 27.30 26.43 21.33	16.78 14.41 15.53 20.31 22.05 23.25 23.18 23.34 23.71 23.06 18.52	2.64 2.49 2.87 4.22 5.36 5.23 5.04 4.98 4.37 4.00 3.29 3.47	2.90 3.30 3.07 4.35 4.78 3.81 3.44 4.49 3.11 3.96 3.33 3.79	-0.45 -2.33 -0.62 0.55 4.91 8.14 8.87 5.55 6.33 2.32 -0.26 2.88	0.86 0.88 0.95 0.87 0.73 0.63 0.65 0.65 0.64 0.78	0.785 0.665 0.883 0.845 0.819 0.861 0.784 0.718 0.895 0.791 0.872 0.670	28 29 28 29 27 27 26 26 27 27 25

	Má	ay 1991	I	Rome-Roo	quetes	F0F2		
LT	×	Ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	7.77 7.29 6.56 8.04 8.53 9.20 9.89 9.95 9.55 9.50 9.03	5.49 5.88 5.91 7.45 8.44 9.20 9.45 9.21 7.56 5.95	0.85 0.82 0.91 1.27 1.60 1.71 1.63 1.52 1.40 1.11	1.31 1.12 1.14 1.19 1.66 1.97 1.72 1.78 1.55 1.40 1.01	4.46 4.54	0.16	0.173 0.537 0.659 0.896 0.748 0.714 0.843 0.824 0.327 0.171	27 27 28 28 29 29 29 30 30 28
	Má	ay 1991	I	Rome-Roc	quetes	H`F		
LT	×	y	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	310.44 307.11 308.14 254.93 234.86 228.00 232.74 236.07 246.29 272.44 271.33 294.64	305.48 308.03 313.29 248.50 258.79 246.92 242.77 248.71 270.31 268.09 253.98 285.34	17.69 35.67 15.18 16.63 20.98 34.44 19.85 14.46 15.98 28.95	46.78 41.11 41.56 22.20 59.59 44.53 26.46 27.21 31.90 49.77 44.13 42.48	174.57 78.78 253.62 -137.09 199.67 201.67 188.28 243.38 401.63 263.73	0.43 0.76 -0.02 1.69 0.21 0.18 0.26 0.11 -0.49 -0.04	0.187 0.653 -0.014 0.470 0.098 0.230 0.187 0.050 -0.157 -0.024	27 27 28 28 28 28 30 29 29 29 29
	Ma	y 1991	F	Rome-Roo	luetes	MUF (30	000)F2	
LT	x	Ā	Sx	Sy	ъ0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20	20.02 18.93 17.04 22.54 23.38 23.74 25.84 26.81 26.75 26.30	16.93 16.67 16.43 22.86 23.34 23.46 24.66 25.68 25.77 24.58	2.61 2.51 2.87 4.32 5.34 5.05 4.94 4.97 4.64 4.28	4.29 3.21 3.68 4.30 4.61 4.02 4.07 4.50 4.08 3.75	12.95 7.30 -1.21 4.76 5.69 8.42 8.31 4.54 7.06 8.92 7.50	0.20 0.49 1.03 0.80 0.76 0.63 0.63 0.79 0.72 0.59	0.121 0.388 0.809 0.807 0.876 0.796 0.768 0.870 0.815 0.669	27 27 28 28 29 29 30 29 30

3.40

3.57

3.57

3.52

20.51

17.59

18 20 22

26.30 21.31

0.520

0.636

29

28

0.49

0.65

7.50

3.83

	Jur	ne 1991		Rome-Do	ourbes	FOF2		
LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	7.66 6.92 5.95 7.38 7.81 8.18 8.34 8.25 7.97 8.23 8.26 8.02	6.29 5.27 5.34 6.24 6.94 7.06 7.13 7.06 7.07 7.00 7.09 6.63	0.88 1.08 1.15 1.28 1.36 1.42 1.73 1.47 1.38 1.23 1.19 0.81	1.57 1.27 1.29 1.43 1.39 1.44 1.27 1.11 1.31	1.19	1.12 1.02 0.75 0.73 0.83 0.76 0.79 0.66 0.80 0.71	0.696 0.843 0.915 0.913 0.828 0.755 0.650	20 20 19 19 18 17 20 21 21 19 21
. —	Jur	ne 1991		Rome-Do	ourbes	H`F		
LT	x	- ÿ	Sx	Sy	ъ0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	319.20 314.70 317.68 258.00 236.69 244.17 238.26 223.50 249.90 266.22 280.02 306.57	323.40 341.20 288.95 244.74 264.90 261.84 219.94 247.69 268.05 277.06 264.29 308.48	29.50 44.79 41.88 18.00 26.04 38.73 41.53 28.01 51.66 19.59 40.69 39.20	101.82 41.30 32.40 57.88 57.19 19.07 48.13 89.41 62.78 42.60	122.46 7.51 87.41 -27.86 324.43 170.61 164.06 16.64 310.59 113.54 108.72 169.93	0.56 0.45	-0.113 0.253 0.511 0.602 -0.098 0.192 0.537 0.416	20 20 19 19 20 19 18 16 20 18 21
LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	19.60 18.40 14.96 20.00 21.88 20.77 21.28 21.62 21.57 23.21 23.56 21.22	15.74 13.51 15.29 18.14 19.62 20.01 20.27 19.40 19.40 20.54 19.59 17.37	2.79 3.64 4.15 4.17 4.90 4.25 5.53 4.66 4.40 3.53 4.07 2.77	4.19 4.40 3.97 4.00 3.70 2.52 2.67 2.68 2.80 4.74 4.46 4.06	-6.60 -2.32 7.36 5.01 8.65 11.67 14.11 10.26 8.68 3.55 2.09 -4.59	1.14 0.86 0.53 0.66 0.50 0.40 0.29 0.42 0.50 0.73 0.74 1.03	0.759 0.712 0.555 0.684 0.664 0.679 0.600 0.735 0.782 0.545 0.678	20 20 20 19 18 18 20 21 21 21

	Má	ay 1991	Dou	cbes-Roo	quetes	F0F2		
LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	6.65 5.76 5.63 6.98 7.76 8.22 8.26 8.24 8.25 8.21 8.30 7.04	5.44 5.88 5.90 7.49 8.03 8.42 9.22 9.48 9.25 7.53 5.90	1.06 1.10 0.94 1.38 1.74 1.86 1.44 1.62 1.24 1.35 1.08	1.35 1.10 1.14 1.20 1.72 2.05 1.79 1.87 1.67 1.47 0.97 1.16	5.94 2.84 1.82 3.52 1.40 1.50 1.60 4.16 4.16 4.88 3.17	-0.07 0.53 0.72 0.57 0.85 0.84 0.92 0.95 1.07 0.41 0.12	0.525 0.594 0.650 0.860 0.761 0.740 0.81, 0.792 0.379 0.137	25 28 28 27 27 27 27 26 27 27 27 27
. —	Ma	ay 1991	Dour	bes-Roo	quetes	H`F		
LT	x	y Y	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	309.54 324.50 300.21 248.22 230.19 228.89 235.18 238.81 245.56 255.54 251.07 281.88	309.57 311.31 317.57 247.70 258.93 236.90 245.75 245.83 272.48 270.05 253.27 287.42	,	44.63 38.86 39.31 22.38 60.25 15.55 24.23 24.27 33.71 52.13 45.95 43.06	171.28 8.22 181.24 148.75 212.00 238.63 228.04 224.70 79.25 65.87 184.74	0.83 0.43 1.03 0.27 0.48 0.11 0.03 0.07 0.19 0.75 0.75 0.36	0.343 0.604 0.265 0.099 0.170 0.054 0.100 0.150 0.220 0.342 0.217	28 28 27 27 27 28 26 27 28 27 26
LT	x	ÿ	Sx	sy	ъ0	b1	r	 N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	16.72 14.15 15.43 20.21 22.15 23.11 22.60 22.80 23.08 23.49 22.95 18.47	16.88 16.68 16.31 23.12 23.57 23.48 24.58 25.81 25.89 24.72 20.44 17.57	2.90 3.19 3.16 4.48 4.94 3.90 3.62 4.55 3.33 4.06 3.37 3.72	4.17 3.18 3.73 4.30 4.68 4.29 4.42 4.70 4.43 3.80 3.29 3.66	15.98 5.59 0.38 10.02 6.76 3.59 5.10 6.21 0.24 11.69 10.41 9.05	0.05 0.78 1.03 0.65 0.76 0.86 0.86 1.11 0.55 0.44 0.46	0.038 0.785 0.877 0.675 0.801 0.781 0.705 0.832 0.836 0.592 0.448 0.469	28 28 28 27 27 27 28 26 27 28 27 28

	Jur	ne 1991	1	Rome-Roo	quetes	FOF2		
LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	7.65 6.86 5.83 7.09 7.66 8.15 8.39 7.99 8.22 8.43 8.08	5.99 5.75 5.80 6.59 7.41 7.94 8.24 8.45 8.03 7.65 6.27 5.70	0.92 0.99 1.13 1.26 1.41 1.39 1.65 1.43 1.25 1.10 1.07	1.10 1.16 0.97 1.21 1.32 1.23 1.43 1.44 1.26 0.99 0.93 1.27	-0.12 1.98 1.46 1.75 2.25 3.15 3.06 1.99 3.80 3.05 4.54 -0.30	0.80 0.55 0.74 0.68 0.67 0.59 0.62 0.78 0.53 0.56 0.21	0.666 0.469 0.872 0.708 0.720 0.668 0.714 0.774 0.522 0.621 0.239 0.537	28 28 28 28 20 22 23 27 27 26 28 29
1 1	Jur	ne 1991	I	Rome-Roo	quetes	H`F		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
LT	x	y Y	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	324.00 320.14 335.79 265.91 245.27 236.38 238.03 230.86 250.89 263.42 285.16 302.69	307.85 306.86 326.57 271.71 277.74 277.49 286.84 302.29 294.11 262.50 265.55 276.28	40.50 44.13 60.32 25.19 39.30 39.65 30.54 27.81 45.85 19.48 38.21 35.41	48.79 60.97 31.99 67.30 71.31 103.88 80.00 56.82	390.10 289.27 112.39 239.29 243.51 290.03 569.96 298.56 264.71 314.92 175.93 284.32	-0.25 0.05 0.64 0.12 0.14 -0.05 -1.19 0.02 0.12 -0.20 0.31 -0.03	-0.272 0.050 0.631 0.096 0.082 -0.029 -0.350 0.006 0.095 -0.149 0.332 -0.018	28 28 28 25 22 21 22 27 24 28 29
LT	<del>_</del> x	- Y	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	19.49 17.93 14.52 18.94 20.45 20.92 21.50 21.71 21.81 23.09 23.76 21.21	17.86 16.51 15.63 19.42 20.89 21.67 22.23 22.77 22.26 22.69 19.96 17.82	2.79 3.35 4.01 4.26 5.41 4.14 5.23 4.50 3.90 3.15 3.81 2.89	3.79 3.17 3.55 4.24 4.29 3.42 3.72 3.78 3.64 3.86 3.20 3.54	4.06 6.16 5.58 7.31 9.77 10.53 11.56 7.74 12.40 2.72 12.24 6.66	0.71 0.58 0.69 0.64 0.54 0.53 0.50 0.69 0.45 0.86 0.32 0.53	0.521 0.610 0.784 0.642 0.685 0.645 0.697 0.824 0.485 0.705 0.387 0.430	28 28 29 28 24 22 23 27 28 27 28 29

	Jur	ne 1989	Dou	rbes-Roo	quetes	F0F2		
LT	×	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	6.32 5.23 5.37 6.14 7.16 7.11 6.89 7.03 7.03 7.02 7.14 6.64	5.94 5.73 5.92 6.90 7.71 8.27 8.22 8.50 8.05 7.61 6.21 5.68	1.38 1.55 1.22 1.36 1.29 1.40 1.45 1.32 1.12 1.31 1.28	1.16 1.35 0.99 1.30 1.14 1.61 1.62 1.38 1.04 1.02	3.75 3.70 3.26 2.62 3.60 3.90 2.27 1.95 3.34 4.81 3.74 3.66	0.35 0.39 0.50 0.70 0.57 0.61 0.86 0.93 0.67 0.40 0.35	0.434	21 21 21 21 15 15 17 19 20 21 21 22
1	Jur	ne 1989	Dou	rbes-Roo	quetes	H`F		
LT	_ x	<u>_</u> У	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	323.48 339.95 284.90 245.86 271.47 259.00 221.53 255.68 270.80 275.76 264.14 308.23	299.38 303.43 308.04 266.67 285.82 263.65 303.92 330.21 302.70 264.90 267.33 273.27	40.32 99.40 41.76 32.22 56.37 62.59 26.35 49.97 89.18 58.89 42.08 41.59	38.62 47.44 56.80 34.67 76.16 61.05 110.07 87.12 59.56 30.64 38.84 52.75	353.07 296.58 86.83 258.84 204.26 286.63 179.33 376.88 346.42 265.28 126.13 141.90	-0.17 0.02 0.78 0.03 0.30 -0.09 0.56 -0.18 -0.16 -0.00 0.53 0.43	-0.173 0.042 0.571 0.030 0.222 -0.091 0.135 -0.105 -0.242 -0.003 0.579 0.336	21 21 21 21 19 15 17 19 20 21 21 22
LT	x	ÿ	Sx	sy	ъ0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	15.72 13.47 15.25 18.06 19.34 20.13 20.01 19.45 19.32 20.72 19.81 17.39	17.96 16.51 16.35 20.87 22.53 22.35 22.92 22.91 22.54 23.18 19.97 17.77	4.08 4.30 3.87 4.01 3.77 2.53 2.62 2.79 2.84 4.69 4.32 3.96	4.23 3.59 3.47 4.48 4.86 3.39 3.25 4.13 3.89 4.14 3.57 3.46	10.33 9.14 7.52 8.66 13.98 7.51 13.38 6.29 6.27 9.50 9.39 12.48	0.49 0.55 0.58 0.68 0.44 0.74 0.48 0.85 0.84 0.66 0.53 0.30	0.469 0.655 0.644 0.606 0.342 0.550 0.385 0.578 0.615 0.748 0.646 0.348	21 21 21 21 19 15 17 19 20 21 21 22

	Ju]	ly 1991		Rome-Do	ourbes	FOF2		
LT	x	- y	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20	7.56 6.84 6.02 6.86 7.69 8.09 8.72 8.64 8.36 8.15	5.89 5.58 5.21 5.83 6.84 7.10 7.27 7.23 6.97 6.95 7.26	0.86 0.87 1.03 1.26 1.29 1.22 1.27 1.21 0.94 0.86 1.04	1.51 1.25 1.12 1.31 1.45 1.21 1.13 1.07 0.80 1.49	3.89 -3.18 -0.45 0.42 -0.49 -0.06 1.02 1.65 3.16 -1.32 -0.02	0.26 1.28 0.94 0.79 0.95 0.89 0.72 0.65 0.46 1.01 0.88	0.584	26 28 29 29 28 27 28 27 28 29 29
22	7.73		1.01					30
	Ju]	ly 1991		Rome-Do	ourbes	H`F		
LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	311.90 307.86 311.38 269.10 242.62 236.52 238.35 247.85 246.98 265.53 277.00 300.80	306.29 333.62 299.52 258.21 260.80 249.00 236.44 230.38 257.89 257.59 263.24 306.87	33.99 22.46 62.87 36.87 16.74 35.45 31.18 51.87 30.31 21.97 31.40 38.72	44.15 71.52 33.63 52.80 79.22 41.12 41.58 26.73 65.18 23.02 33.95 33.25	•	0.20 2.07 0.09 -0.03 0.63 0.03 0.11 0.26 1.13 -0.21 0.45 0.25	•	28 29 29 28 21 23 27 26 28 30 29 30
LT	×	<u>_</u>	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	19.94 17.94 15.89 18.98 21.22 21.30 22.96 23.30 23.31 22.92 23.67 20.81	15.21 13.92 13.70 17.04 19.38 19.71 20.14 19.98 18.85 19.75 20.16 17.78	2.75 2.64 2.87 3.95 4.52 3.57 3.55 3.43 2.88 2.42 3.34 2.67	3.46 3.45 3.05 3.75 4.00 2.63 2.73 3.03 2.57 4.63 3.19 4.02	9.24 -6.44 0.79 3.63 5.52 8.35 11.14 15.48 9.91 -3.12 -0.27 -5.59	0.30 1.13 0.81 0.71 0.65 0.53 0.39 0.19 0.38 1.00 0.86 1.12	0.238 0.866 0.765 0.745 0.738 0.726 0.509 0.218 0.429 0.521 0.904 0.745	28 28 29 29 27 27 28 29 30 30 29 30

	Jul	y 1991	F	Rome-Roc	quetes	F0F2		
LT	x	y	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	7.50 6.98 6.11 6.96 7.73 8.19 8.93 8.71 8.40 8.17 8.30 7.73	6.07 5.94 5.51 6.57 7.32 7.87 8.46 8.53 8.06 7.63 6.22 5.98	1.20 1.04 1.11 1.30 1.30 1.20 1.30 1.27 0.96 0.88 1.07 1.05	1.36 0.91 1.11 1.17 1.33 1.28 1.49 1.32 1.04 0.95 1.07	3.96 3.08 1.72 1.57 1.17 0.34 0.65 0.64 3.29 2.95 4.35 3.33	0.28 0.41 0.62 0.72 0.80 0.92 0.87 0.57 0.57 0.23 0.34	0.248 0.466 0.625 0.792 0.780 0.856 0.763 0.869 0.525 0.530 0.225	28 26 28 30 26 24 25 29 30 29 28 29
	Jul	y 1991	F	Rome-Roo	luetes	H`F		,,
LT	x	y ,	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	319.56 309.00 313.29 269.34 242.57 243.04 233.39 249.33 247.68 266.30 278.45 301.66	292.01 313.25 308.71 268.97 292.80 298.31 268.88 284.83 291.22 260.41 262.78 307.39	39.33 22.36 64.30 36.23 16.68 37.57 28.86 51.69 30.65 22.53 30.97 39.18	62.46 38.13 56.98 38.27 79.99 80.51 63.85 63.84 66.64 35.13 34.84 41.88	238.23 172.96 161.66 169.39 263.57 83.31 321.49 159.82 318.08 189.73 282.16 206.44	0.17 0.45 0.47 0.37 0.12 0.88 -0.23 0.50 -0.11 0.27 -0.07 0.33	0.106 0.266 0.530 0.350 0.025 0.413 -0.102 0.406 -0.050 0.170 -0.062 0.313	29 28 28 29 21 24 27 27 30 29 29
LT	-x	- Y	Sx	sy	ъ0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	19.56 18.29 16.10 19.11 21.31 21.44 23.36 23.46 23.24 22.94 23.66 20.80	17.73 17.08 15.17 19.17 21.48 21.64 23.07 23.15 22.73 23.83 19.83 17.75	3.59 3.06 3.13 3.93 4.29 3.56 3.58 3.51 2.84 2.42 3.34 2.74	3.40 3.18 3.11 4.30 3.94 3.12 3.43 3.39 2.81 2.85 3.25 3.67	10.62 3.57 3.65 3.85 6.94 8.84 5.06 4.54 8.89 4.87 9.16 3.90	0.36 0.74 0.71 0.80 0.68 0.60 0.77 0.79 0.60 0.83 0.45	0.383 0.712 0.719 0.733 0.742 0.682 0.828 0.822 0.602 0.700 0.463 0.496	29 27 28 30 27 25 25 29 30 30 29

	Augus	st 1991		Rome-Do	ourbes	F0F2		
LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0   2   4   6   8   10   12   14   16   18   20   22	6.50 6.13 5.48 6.70 8.17 8.77 9.11 9.21 8.96 9.13 8.35 7.08	5.39 4.64 4.15 5.42 6.77 7.56 7.70 7.56 7.75 7.90 7.02 6.09	0.89 0.85 0.99 1.17 1.77 1.50 1.46 1.45 1.04 0.85 1.20 1.08		0.44 0.23 -0.60 -0.75 0.87 0.99 0.01 -0.86 -0.20 -0.11 0.11 -0.07	0.76 0.72 0.87 0.92 0.75 0.84 0.91 0.89 0.88 0.83	0.697	22 23 23 23 23 22 22 22 23 22 22 23
. —	Augus	st 1991		Rome-Do	ourbes	H`F		,
LT	<u>_</u>	<u>_</u> y	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	320.35 321.65 311.57 264.78 231.82 233.23 224.15 231.00 245.18 266.29 267.00 303.83	334.09 341.30 338.96 266.74 250.85 231.40 254.35 236.48 255.41 243.48 287.74 316.00	38.28 29.43 52.49 25.48 13.15 28.95 26.87 17.04 16.28 23.20 21.08 39.37	75.99	213.52 106.44 275.39 204.34 265.31 266.83 183.04 203.18 307.95 141.01 501.06 66.87	0.38 0.73 0.20 0.24 -0.06 -0.15 0.32 0.14 -0.21 0.38 -0.80 0.82	0.397 0.594 0.242 0.129 -0.015 -0.146 0.167 0.070 -0.099 0.338 -0.222 0.366	23 23 23 20 20 20 23 22 21 23 23
LT	x	- Y	Sx	Sy	ъ0	b1	r	N
0   2   4   6   8   10   12   14   16   18   20   22	16.56 15.50 14.15 18.70 23.50 23.50 24.82 25.01 24.87 26.18 24.48 18.87	13.37 11.17 10.50 16.40 20.03 22.48 21.04 21.39 21.77 22.91 18.20 15.47	2.70 2.34 2.86 3.90 6.57 5.20 3.68 4.37 3.45 2.64 3.94	2.26 2.77 2.73 4.47 4.56 5.07 4.20 3.37 3.53 3.46 5.30 3.32	3.62 -0.81 -0.31 1.09 6.28 10.09 -3.28 5.39 0.45 -3.54 4.34 -0.14	0.59 0.77 0.76 0.82 0.58 0.52 0.98 0.64 0.86 1.01 0.57 0.83	0.705 0.651 0.799 0.714 0.842 0.531 0.858 0.830 0.836 0.771 0.421 0.853	23 23 23 23 23 22 22 23 23 23 23 23

	Jul	ly 1991	Dour	bes-Roo	quetes	F0F2		
LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	ъ0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	5.76 5.60 5.20 5.81 6.66 7.10 7.28 7.21 6.98 6.92 7.22 6.70	6.20 5.94 5.57 6.43 7.15 7.80 8.29 8.42 8.08 7.62 6.27 6.00	1.53 1.31 1.16 1.33 1.42 1.21 1.17 1.11 0.82 1.54 1.09 1.37	1.09 0.93 1.07 1.08 1.27 1.20 1.53 1.29 1.06 0.97 1.04 1.32	6.79 3.76 2.20 2.63 2.52 1.94 0.99 2.10 3.11 5.10 5.81 3.18	-0.10 0.39 0.65 0.65 0.70 0.83 1.00 0.88 0.71 0.36 0.06	0.579 0.067	25 25 26 28 25 21 24 27 28 28 26 28
. —	Ju]	ly 1991	Dour	bes-Roc	quetes	H`F		<del></del> 1
LT	x	y Y	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	307.69 337.35 295.20 257.86 264.54 247.39 235.37 230.00 268.55 257.23 266.22 308.93	286.01 316.31 312.19 269.57 286.55 284.54 261.79 285.57 295.35 261.46 259.65 306.86	74.53 24.42 52.87 80.06 41.90 43.81 26.40 78.36 23.34 33.28 33.37	55.13 35.30 56.19 37.40 73.92 72.22 57.81 63.86 67.71 35.27 33.95 42.55	366.11 276.90 108.44 307.80 295.94 233.44 182.31 55.60 328.18 290.11 277.41 177.46	-0.26 0.12 0.69 -0.15 -0.04 0.21 0.34 1.00 -0.12 -0.11 -0.07 0.42	-0.074 -0.065 0.329	26 26 28 27 23 24 27 29 29 27 28
LT	<del>_</del> <del>x</del>	- Y	Sx	Sy	ъ0	b1	r	N
0   2   4   6   8   10   12   14   16   18   20   22	15.00 13.85 13.75 17.05 18.99 19.54 20.45 20.01 18.87 19.76 20.10 17.60	17.90 16.99 15.17 18.81 21.01 22.59 22.89 22.64 23.81 19.93 17.74	3.48 3.53 3.10 3.82 3.89 2.51 2.67 3.14 2.62 4.71 3.30 4.11	2.99 3.22 3.12 4.11 4.06 2.82 3.75 3.31 2.81 2.90 3.22 3.74	14.53 7.66 4.74 4.45 7.76 5.99 5.18 16.86 11.61 16.56 12.39 8.18	0.22 0.67 0.76 0.84 0.70 0.79 0.85 0.30 0.58 0.37 0.54	0.262 0.739 0.754 0.783 0.670 0.706 0.605 0.286 0.545 0.595 0.384 0.596	26 26 26 28 27 23 24 27 29 29 27 28

September	1991
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Rome-Dourbes

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LT	×	<del>y</del>	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16	6.59 6.28 5.70 6.52 9.29 10.36 10.92 10.91	5.38 4.97 4.51 5.55 7.75 9.09 9.68 9.77	0.67 0.81 0.64 1.05 1.81 1.63 1.35 1.40	1.15 0.90 0.93 1.03 1.41 1.50 1.39 1.43 1.06	-1.22 0.48 -1.55 1.04 3.12 1.58 0.94 0.12 2.62	1.00 0.72 1.06 0.69 0.50 0.72 0.80 0.88 0.63	0.582 0.643 0.729 0.708 0.640 0.784 0.775 0.866 0.711	29 29 29 30 30 29 29 30
18 20 22	10.64 8.53 6.81	9.40 7.84 6.01	0.92 0.78 0.85	1.26 1.02 1.01	1.55 0.28 1.08	0.74 0.89 0.72	0.535 0.676 0.612	30 30 30

September 1991 Rome-Dourbes H'F

LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0	316.00	325.38	37.56	40.25	208.92	0.37	0.344	30
2	319.66	339.02	30.67	36.32	115.38	0.70	0.591	29
4	310.80	346.33	32.38	74.74	6.52	1.09	0.474	30
6	261.40	258.17	29.46	27.68	77.44	0.69	0.736	30
8	239.59	236.28	20.86	28.81	169.71	0.28	0.201	29
10	222.22	228.89	13.26	17.38	118.88	0.50	0.378	27
12	228.80	229.20	19.31	21.04	118.49	0.48	0.444	30
14	226.47	233.03	14.51	22.03	195.71	0.16	0.108	30
16	236.78	241.72	6.60	14.53	285.69	-0.19	-0.084	27
18	248.70	235.27	15.61	23.20	258.42	-0.09	-0.063	30
20	247.20	254.93	15.87	22.42	195.33	0.24	0.171	30
22	279.40	293.27	30.62	41.81	202.41	0.33	0.238	30

September 1991 Rome-Dourbes MUF(3000)F2

LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0	16.95	13.68	2.27	2.75	1.99	0.69	0.570	30
2	16.09	12.40	2.83	2.84	-0.48	0.80	0.797	29
4	14.66	11.11	2.16	2.63	-3.91	1.02	0.839	30
6	18.87	17.83	3.84	3.94	3.87	0.74	0.721	30
8	28.50	24.42	6.10	5.51	11.62	0.45	0.497	30
10	30.44	27.33	5.14	4.23	9.72	0.58	0.702	29
12	30.64	27.86	4.11	4.25	1.74	0.85	0.824	30
14	30.54	28.03	3.91	4.05	1.72	0.86	0.831	30
16	31.78	28.12	3.75	3.66	10.35	0.56	0.573	30
18	32.53	28.20	3.22	3.51	8.36	0.61	0.558	30
20	25.53	21.79	2.75	3.10	-0.72	0.88	0.780	30
22	18.31	15.34	2.68	2.80	2.28	0.71	0.682	30

September	19	9	1
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Rome-Roquetes

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LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2	6.66 6.30	5.80 5.66	0.64 0.83	1.02 0.97	3.85 2.81	0.29 0.45	0.183 0.385	27 27
6	5.69	5.29 6.14	0.68	0.64	1.49	0.67	0.716 0.859	27 29
10	10.28	9.52	1.73	1.64	1.33	0.80	0.840	29 28 29
14	11.05	10.60	1.24	1.32	2.52 4.25	0.73 0.57	0.687	28 28
18 20	10.71 8.53	8.72 6.93	0.87	1.68	-1.27 4.14	0.93		29 30 28
6 8 10 12 14 16 18	6.45 9.29 10.28 10.86 11.05 11.17	6.14 8.60 9.52 10.27 10.60 10.57 8.72	1.00 1.84 1.73 1.38 1.24 1.07 0.87	0.91 1.78 1.64 1.56 1.32 0.92 1.68	1.08 1.11 1.33 -0.14 2.52 4.25 -1.27	0.79 0.81 0.80 0.96 0.73 0.57 0.93	0.859 0.838 0.840 0.849 0.687 0.659 0.483	

September 1991 Rome-Roquetes H'F

LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
oi	315.64	330.11	37.43	33.79	146.59	0.58	0.644	28
2	318.67	327.70	29.22	30.90	89.32	0.75	0.707	27
4	310.00	330.63	33.57	43.56	40.45	0.94	0.721	27
6	261.52	271.55	29.98	23.10	184.53	0.33	0.432	29
8	239.59	250.24	20.86	15.82	134.53	0.48	0.637	29
10	224.08	238.88	16.09	18.01	188.84	0.22	0.200	26
12	228.62	247.37	19.63	47.01	112.31	0.59	0.247	29
14	226.62	247.97	14.74	21.60	181.01	0.30	0.202	29
16	236.52	255.72	5.85	14.54	272.22	-0.07	-0.028	25
18	249.00	246.48	15.79	21.18	183.38	0.25	0.189	29
20	247.20	249.00	15.87	24.11	68.19	0.73	0.481	30
22	278.69	303.28	30.91	31.95	144.00	0.57	0.553	29

September 1991 Rome-Roquetes MUF(3000)F2

LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0	17.04	15.61	2.25	2.93	6.27	0.55	0.421	28
2 4	16.14	15.30	2.87	3.47	1.90	0.83	0.686	27
	14.69	13.93	2.27	2.86	-1.90	1.08	0.854	27
8	18.61	18.38	3.63	3.98	3.42	0.80	0.732	29
	28.50	26.38	6.10	6.12	3.70	0.80	0.794	30
10	30.13	27.92	5.46	5.42	5.32	0.75	0.755	28
12		29.18	4.18	4.07	4.66	0.80	0.823	29
14	30.56	29.50	3.97	3.76	4.17	0.83	0.877	29
16	32.15	31.01	3.45	3.00	12.00	0.59	0.679	28
18	32.74	28.92	3.06	3.84	6.57		0.545	29
20	25.53	22.46	2.75	3.05	8.52	0.55	0.493	30
22	18.35	17.28	2.72	3.20	3.40	0.76	0.641	29

	Septembe	er 1991	Dour	bes-Roc	quetes	F0F2		
LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	5.41 4.98 4.55 5.50 7.73 9.02 9.68 9.92 9.72 9.44 7.84 6.03	5.79 5.67 5.32 6.14 8.60 9.63 10.38 10.60 10.57 8.72 6.93 5.97	1.20 0.95 0.97 1.01 1.43 1.53 1.41 1.25 0.93 1.27 1.02 1.04	1.04 0.98 0.63 0.91 1.78 1.55 1.49 1.32 0.92 1.68 0.86 0.85	4.85 2.63 3.27 2.00 2.03 2.59 2.95 4.45 4.30 3.88 5.55 3.78	0.18 0.36	0.203 0.589 0.687 0.830 0.687 0.772 0.731 0.587 0.651 0.386 0.209 0.442	26 26 29 29 29 27 28 28 29 30 28
1 —	Septembe	er 1991	Dour	rbes-Roo	ruetes	H`F	-	ı
LT	×	y Y	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	330.37 338.75 347.81 258.86 237.07 228.07 230.45 234.07 240.69 234.66 254.93 293.11 September	•	34.43 36.83 78.59 27.91 28.63 15.61 20.25 21.67 14.87 23.37 22.42 42.54	33.79 31.30 43.56 23.10 15.98 17.64 47.01 21.60 14.61 21.18 24.11 31.95	72.20 108.81 202.78 135.40 244.15 216.32 188.17 188.27 248.61 216.18 198.90 187.40	0.78 0.65 0.37 0.53 0.02 0.11 0.26 0.26 0.02 0.13 0.20 0.40	0.795 0.763 0.663 0.635 0.041 0.094 0.111 0.256 0.024 0.142 0.183 0.526	28 26 27 29 30 27 29 29 28 29 30 29
LT	x	y _	Sx	Sy	ъ0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	13.57 12.47 11.23 17.64 24.42 27.06 27.85 28.05 28.49 28.33 21.79 15.34	15.61 15.34 13.93 18.38 26.38 28.25 29.18 29.50 31.01 28.92 22.46 17.28	2.81 2.98 2.71 3.87 5.51 4.20 4.33 4.12 3.33 3.50 3.10 2.85	2.93 3.54 2.86 3.98 6.12 5.24 4.07 3.76 3.00 3.84 3.05 3.20	7.40 2.28 3.25 3.19 9.15 7.64 9.37 9.83 13.77 18.85 9.62 5.82	0.60 1.05 0.95 0.86 0.71 0.76 0.71 £ 0.70 0.60 0.36 0.59 0.75	0.580 0.881 0.900 0.837 0.636 0.610 0.756 0.769 0.671 0.324 0.601 0.663	28 26 27 29 30 27 29 29 28 29 30 29

October	1991	Rome-Dourbes	FOF2
OCCODEL	1771	Nome Dourbes	- 0

LT	x	- Y	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N	
0 2	6.20	5.19 4.80	0.88	1.24	-0.71 -1.76	0.95	0.778	20	
4 6 8	5.45 5.43 10.27	4.67 4.53 9.53	0.86 0.96 2.00	1.15 0.82 2.12	-0.96 0.26 2.31	1.03 0.79 0.70	0.771 0.915 0.663	18 19 19	
10 12 14	11.97 12.86 12.54	11.09 11.86 11.62	2.57 2.35 1.72	2.96 2.80 2.62	-1.14 -1.50 -6.39	1.02 1.04 1.44	0.888 0.874 0.942	19 19 19	
16 18 20	12.36 9.98 7.51	10.83 8.78 6.75	1.66 1.41 1.02	2.06 2.11 1.39	-2.98 -3.56 -0.38	1.12 1.24 0.95	0.903 0.825 0.699	20 20 21	
22	6.45	5.47	0.87	1.23	2.05	0.53	0.376	21	

October 1991 Rome-Dourbes H`F

LT	×	y Y	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10	308.70 305.90 306.00 272.21 239.37 230.67	324.75 342.40 313.39 269.05 231.23 226.17	46.29 34.13 50.99 63.44 22.79 12.56	49.01 55.75 91.62 55.66 29.51 22.89	320.83 103.99 29.23 64.70 -59.74 -96.42	0.01 0.78 0.93 0.75 1.22	0.012 0.477 0.517 0.856 0.939 0.767	20 20 18 19 19
12 14 16 18 20 22	235.00 232.50 238.50 230.57 264.57 290.29	220.39 226.95 226.65 243.62 250.77 314.95	17.85 11.33 10.09 15.48 42.72 38.63	16.55 23.97 23.38 35.34 39.38 53.90	39.56 21.76 -113.72 115.63 223.56 139.08	0.77 0.88 1.43 0.56 0.10 0.61	0.830 0.417 0.616 0.243 0.112 0.434	18 20 20 21 21 21

October 1991 Rome-Dourbes MUF(3000)F2

LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0	16.23	13.66	2.97	3.65	4.42	0.57	0.464	20
2	15.46	11.96	2.81	3.62	-3.91	1.03	0.797	20
4	14.42	12.72	3.28	3.97	1.19	0.80	0.662	18
6	14.33	14.80	3.72	3.75	1.00	0.96	0.953	19
8	31.24	30.33	7.23	7.25	4.07	0.84	0.838	19
10	35.99	34.49	9.32	9.51	1.20	0.93	0.907	19
12	38.04	35.22	8.40	8.41	0.16	0.92	0.921	19
14	35.67	35.07	5.46	8.01	-5.67	1.14	0.779	20
16	37.18	32.31	5.11	7.42	-14.07	1.25	0.859	20
18	30.74	24.64	4.33	7.98	-15.61	1.31	0.711	21
20	21.72	18.00	4.16	4.94	-0.42	0.85	0.713	21
22	17.44	14.17	2.94	4.21	3.26	0.63	0.437	21

October	1991

Rome-Roquetes

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r	U	r.	Z.

LT	- x	Ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0	6.05	5.47	0.82	1.10	0.09	0.89	0.663	29
2	5.69	5.25	0.77	1.06	-0.12	0.94	0.685	29
4	5.24	5.08	0.81	1.09	-1.02	1.16	0.863	28
6	5.45	5.44	0.80	0.78	0.61	0.89	0.913	29
8	9.70	9.35	2.14	2.08	0.48	0.91	0.941	31
10	11.40	10.60	2.57	2.51	0.30	0.90	0.923	30
12	12.53	11.07	2.13	2.52	-1.69	1.02	0.862	31
14	12.43	11.26	1.48	1.79	-2.43	1.10	0.913	31
16	12.29	10.87	1.47	1.49	0.28	0.86	0.850	31
18	10.04	8.04	1.19	1.71	-0.15	0.82	0.570	31
20	7.46	6.35	0.89	1.01	2.54	0.51	0.451	31
22	6.41	5.63	0.82	1.11	0.62	0.78	0.578	31

October 1991 Rome-Roquetes H'F

LT	x	y _	Sx	sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16	312.40 312.76 314.48 274.55 239.23 232.93 233.68 231.48 240.19	308.30 319.41 327.52 286.14 251.48 247.86 242.65 246.74 248.35	51.49 38.97 51.00 55.49 19.76 17.08 22.19 11.47 12.05	48.70 53.95 68.76 53.50 20.03 26.39 22.38 14.29 30.29	320.14 72.91 68.70 49.28 58.56 123.38 95.51 176.08 199.83	-0.04 0.79 0.82 0.86 0.81 0.53 0.63 0.31	0.624 0.245 0.080	30 29 29 29 31 28 29 31 31
18 20 22	231.48 260.90 294.39	255.31 267.84 314.00	13.75 37.05 40.90	38.65 33.37 53.83	158.08 130.92 69.75	0.42 0.52 0.83	0.149 0.583 0.630	31 31 31

October 1991 Rome-Roquetes MUF(3000)F2

LT	<del>-</del>	<u></u>	Sx	sy	b0	b1	r	N
0	15.93	15.79	3.04	3.59	7.24	0.54	0.454	30
2	14.71	14.72	2.43	4.28	-4.07	1.28	0.726	29
4	13.68	13.32	2.88	3.64	-1.71	1.10	0.870	29
6	14.45	15.47	3.19	3.29	1.96	0.93	0.908	29
8	29.43	29.32	7.63	7.26	2.60	0.91	0.954	31
10	34.13	32.52	9.23	8.66	2.10	0.89	0.951	30
12	36.65	33.67	7.58	7.86	-0.77	0.94	0.906	31
14	35.58	33.24	4.77	5.70	-4.89	1.07	0.897	31
16	36.91	33.98	4.71	4.99	-1.28	0.96	0.902	31
18	31.09	26.68	3.94	5.17	-0.33	0.87	0.661	31
20	21.50	19.47	3.64	4.04	2.17	0.80	0.724	31
22	17.20	15.90	2.65	4.24	-4.82	1.20	0.752	31

	October 1989		Dourbes-Roquetes			F0F2		
LT	x	ÿ	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	5.11 4.73 4.67 4.62 9.53 11.27 11.86 11.62 10.83 8.78 6.75 5.47	5.66 5.45 5.25 5.54 9.92 11.34 11.53 11.27 10.85 8.32 6.23 5.84	1.22 1.24 1.15 0.75 2.12 2.93 2.80 2.62 2.06 2.11 1.39 1.23		2.18 2.08 2.29 1.11 5.03 3.31 1.90 4.11 4.26 2.82 1.88 3.63	0.68 0.71 0.63 0.96 0.51 0.71 0.81 0.62 0.61 0.63 0.65	0.695 0.767 0.583 0.838 0.560 0.856 0.884 0.879 0.807 0.811 0.772 0.482	19 19 18 18 19 19 20 20 21 21
ı <del></del>	Octobe	er 1989	Dour	bes-Roo	quetes -	H`F		<del></del> 1
LT	x	<u>_</u> Y	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	324.75 344.47 313.39 259.67 231.23 224.94 220.26 226.95 226.65 243.62 250.77 314.95	300.15 310.63 303.72 279.61 248.53 245.12 240.67 248.60 241.65 255.04 272.90 313.10	49.01 56.48 91.62 38.83 29.51 22.70 16.10 23.97 23.38 35.34 39.38 53.90	44.71 60.21 59.99 52.70 18.61 21.83 18.62 14.46 21.75 45.16 32.75 56.26	123.69 160.67 274.06 -33.04 112.41 70.97 68.42 183.65 167.69 174.66 199.50 189.72	0.54 0.44 0.09 1.20 0.59 0.77 0.78 0.29 0.33 0.29 0.39	0.596 0.408 0.145 0.887 0.934 0.805 0.676 0.474 0.351 0.258 0.352 0.375	20 19 18 18 19 18 19 20 20 21 21
LT	- x	<del>y</del>	Sx	Sy	b0	b1	r	N
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22	13.66 11.73 12.72 15.23 30.33 35.17 35.22 35.07 32.31 24.64 18.00 14.17	16.51 15.72 14.54 15.89 31.59 35.31 35.16 33.34 34.23 26.59 19.37 16.53	3.65 3.56 3.97 3.34 7.25 9.30 8.41 8.01 7.42 7.98 4.94 4.21	3.48 4.76 3.90 3.54 6.44 8.02 7.58 5.90 5.25 5.43 4.56 4.33	6.21 3.99 8.82 1.26 8.76 7.60 6.17 14.88 14.77 13.64 7.57 11.30	0.75 1.00 0.45 0.96 0.75 0.79 0.82 0.53 0.60 0.53	0.790 0.748 0.458 0.905 0.848 0.913 0.912 0.714 0.851 0.771 0.711	20 19 18 18 19 18 19 20 20 21 21

56-155

## APPENDIX 3

Tables of mean spatial monthly gradients (x') and RMS (Sx) of critical frequency foF2 between stations Rome, Dourbes and Roquetes for September 1990 - August 1991 in MHz/10000 km as functions of Local Time.